

Company Registration Number: 08880841 (England & Wales)

TRURO & PENWITH ACADEMY TRUST
(A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)

ANNUAL REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025

**TRURO & PENWITH ACADEMY TRUST
(A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)**

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TRURO & PENWITH ACADEMY TRUST
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REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS

Members	C Wathern (appointed 1 September 2024) M E Winser M Tucker V Pearson A Livingstone (appointed 23 October 2024)
Trustees	J Dunn, Vice Chair ^{1,2} A George ^{2,3} A Firth, Chair ^{2,3} J Green ³ M Tucker C Waldie ¹ D Austin ^{1,2} A Hutchinson ³ A Sim ¹ A Bull ³ A Milliner ¹ S Spry (appointed 1 September 2024) ³ ¹ Audit and Risk Committee ² Remuneration Committee ³ Finance and Resource Committee
Company registered number	08880841
Company name	Truro & Penwith Academy Trust
Principal and registered office	Academy House Truro Business Park Threemilestone TR4 9LD
Company secretary	B Couch
Accounting Officer	J Blunden
Senior management team	J Blunden, Chief Executive Officer S Davis, Chief Financial Officer H Andrew, Director of People & Strategy C Gould, Deputy Chief Executive and Director of Education B Couch, Head of Corporate Governance J Woodhouse, Secondary Executive Lead
Independent auditors	Bishop Fleming Audit Limited Chartered Accountants Statutory Auditors Chy Nyverow Newham Road Truro Cornwall TR1 2DP

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**REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025**

Bankers	Lloyds Bank Plc 7 Boscawen Street Truro Cornwall TR1 2QT
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Solicitors	PHP Law 6 Delamore Park Cornwood Ivybridge Devon PL21 9QP
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TRURO & PENWITH ACADEMY TRUST
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TRUSTEES' REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025

LIST OF SCHOOLS

Academies Operated	Location	Principal
Pendeen School	Pendeen	C Wilson to 5 th July 2025 C Summerfield from 6 th July 2025
St Ives School	St Ives	S Horner
St Dennis Primary Academy	St Dennis	C Brokenshire
St Just Primary School	St Just	J Hall
Kehelland Village School	Kehelland	E Watkins
Mithian School	Mithian	L Garbett to 31 st August 2025 E Evison from 1 st September 2025
Blackwater Community Primary School	Blackwater	E Evison
Perranporth Community Primary School	Perranporth	A Johnson
Chacewater Community Primary School	Chacewater	D Hick
Threemilestone Primary School	Threemilestone	S Teagle
Roche Community Primary School	Roche	J Walden
St Erth Community Primary School	St Erth	W Coleman to 31 st August 2025 J Bradbury from 1 st September 2025
Nancledra Primary School	Nancledra	H O'Kane to 31 st March 2025 L Williams from 1 st April 2025
Kennall Vale School	Ponsanooth	T Cocks
Alverton Primary School	Penzance	N Smith
Pensans Primary School	Penzance	N Ambrose
Newlyn School	Newlyn	L Connelly
Sennen Primary School	Sennen	P Baker to 23 rd February 2025 S Gillion from 24 th February 2025
Mousehole CP School	Mousehole	S Trow
Hayle Academy	Hayle	M Lock
Cardinham School	Cardinham	D Jones
Lanivet CP School	Lanivet	T Gray
Berrycoombe CP School	Bodmin	C Robertson
Bodriggy Academy	Hayle	D Simons
Cape Cornwall School	St Just	J Hall
Gulval School	Gulval	P Baker
Liskeard Hillfort Primary School	Liskeard	T Cook
Tywardreath School	Tywardreath	C McColville
Trewirgie Infants School	Redruth	C Callow to 31 st August 2025 C Bateman from 1 st September 2025
Landewednack Primary School	Lizard	L Jones
Helston Community College	Helston	A Lingard
Mullion CP School	Mullion	R Chirgwin
Mullion School	Mullion	M Dunleavy
Nanpean CP School	Nanpean	J Harvey from 1 st December 2024 R Nile from 1 st January 2025
Goonhavern Primary School	Goonhavern	G Jones

The Trustees present their annual report together with the financial statements and auditors' report of the charitable company for the year ended 31 August 2025. The annual report serves the purpose of both a trustees' report, and a directors' report and strategic report under company law.

The Trust operates 30 primary and 5 secondary academies in Cornwall. The Trust academies have a combined pupil capacity of 10,140 and had a roll of 8,446 on the school census for Autumn 2024.

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TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025

STRUCTURE, GOVERNANCE AND MANAGEMENT

Constitution

The Trust is a company limited by guarantee and an exempt charity. The charitable company's Memorandum and Articles of Association are the primary governing documents of the Trust.

The Trustees of Truro & Penwith Academy Trust are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law. The Charitable Company operates as Truro and Penwith Academy Trust.

Details of the Trustees who served throughout the year and to the date the accounts are approved are included in the Reference and Administrative Details on pages 1 to 2.

Members' liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the Company in the event of it being wound up while he/she is a member, or within one year after he/she ceases to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10, for the debts and liabilities contracted before they ceased to be a member.

Trustees' Indemnities

Trustees benefit from indemnity insurance purchased at the Trust's expense to cover the liability of the Trustees which by virtue of any rule of law would otherwise attach to them in respect of any negligence, default or breach of trust or breach of duty of which they may be guilty in relation to the Trust, provided that any such insurance shall not extend to any claim arising from any act or omission which the Trustees knew to be a breach of trust or breach of duty or which was committed by the Trustees in reckless disregard to whether it was a breach of trust or breach of duty or not and provided also that any such insurance shall not extend to the costs of any unsuccessful defence to a criminal prosecution brought against the Trustees in their capacity as Directors of the Trust. The limit of this indemnity is £10,000,000.

TRUSTEES

Method of Recruitment and Appointment or Election of Trustees

The Trust shall have the following Trustees as set out in its articles of association:

- At least 7 Trustees appointed by Members;
- Up to two Local Monitoring Committee Trustees appointed by the Trustees;
- A minimum of 2 Parent Trustees (unless there are Local Monitoring Committees which include at least two Parent members)
- The Trust may also have any co-opted Trustee appointed by the Trustees. (A 'Co-opted Trustee' means a person who is appointed to be a Trustee by being Co-opted by Trustees who have not themselves been so appointed. The Trustees may not co-opt an employee of the Trust as a Co-opted Trustee if thereby the number of Trustees who are employees of the Trust would exceed one third of the total number of Trustees including the Chief Executive Officer).

The term of office for any Trustee shall be four years. Subject to remaining eligible to be a particular type of Trustee, any Trustee may be re-appointed or re-elected.

When appointing new Trustees, the Board will give consideration to the skills and experience mix of existing Trustees in order to ensure that the Board has the necessary skills to contribute fully to the Trust's development.

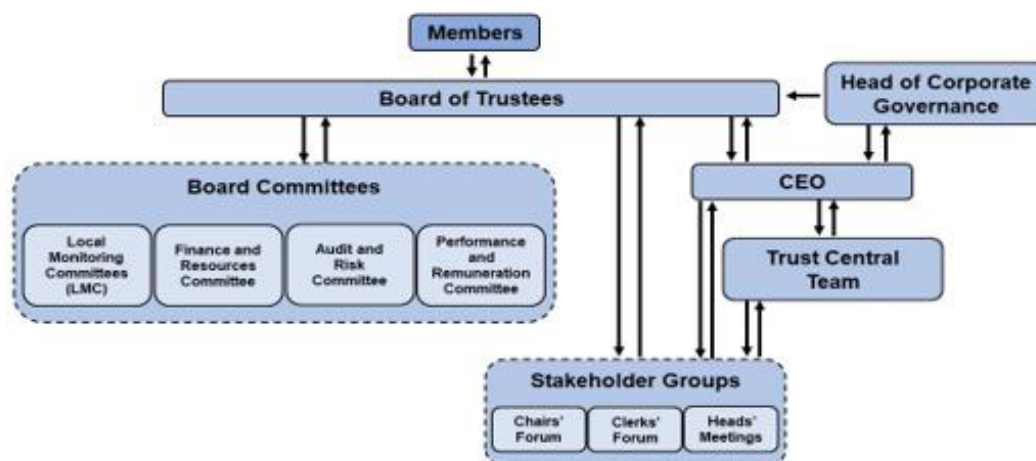
Policies and Procedures Adopted for the Induction and Training of Trustees

The training and induction provided for new Trustees will depend on their existing experience. All Trustees are provided with copies of policies, procedures, minutes, accounts, budgets and other documents that they will need to undertake their role as Trustees.

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TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025

Organisational Structure



The Trust is comprised of and governed by:

The Members who guarantee the liabilities of the Trust and review its strategic direction.

The Board of Trustees who are responsible for, and oversee, the management and administration of the Trust and the schools run by the Trust. The Board normally meets every term. It meets at least three times per year.

The Board establishes an overall framework for the governance of the Trust and determines responsibilities, terms of reference and procedures for the Audit and Risk Committee, Performance and Remuneration Committee and the Search and Governance Committee. It receives reports from these committees for ratification. It monitors the activities of the committees through the minutes of their meetings.

As further detailed on page 19, the Board established an Audit and Risk Committee which meets three times a year. The Audit and Risk Committee undertakes detailed review on behalf of the Trust Board on the adequacy of financial and other controls and risk management arrangements, to direct a programme of internal scrutiny and to consider the results and quality of external audit. The Audit and Risk Committee receives and scrutinises the annual financial statements and the external auditor's management letter.

The Audit and Risk Committee recommends the approval of the annual financial statements and auditors' letter to the Board of Trustees.

A Finance and Resources Committee meets three times a year and exercises responsibility for and oversight of the overall finances, people management, premises, IT and other non-teaching operations of the Trust.

The Performance and Remuneration Committee meets once a year to establish a pay policy which sets out clearly the basis on which decisions about pay progression for the Headteachers, senior employees and leaders in the Trust will be determined.

The Search and Governance working party meets as needed on a cycle consistent with the activities and requirements of the Trust to advise the Board on the appointment of trustees to the Board and its committees, to determine the process whereby candidates are nominated, to gather, screen, shortlist and recommend appointments, to advise on governance arrangements and to make recommendations on the composition and balance of the Board.

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TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025

Local Monitoring Committees are in place for each school within the Trust who are responsible for, subject to the provisions of the Scheme of Delegation, the monitoring of standards, safeguarding, standards and SEND of each respective school.

The Scheme of Delegation provides clarity to Local Monitoring Committees on the extent of their rights, responsibilities, authority and powers and provides the framework within which they interact and work with the other governance aspects of the Trust.

The Trustees have devolved responsibility for the day-to-day management of the Trust to the Chief Executive, Senior Leadership Team of the Trust.

The Chief Executive is the Accounting Officer.

Arrangements for Setting Pay and Remuneration of Key Management Personnel

The Trust has established a Remuneration Committee which meets once a year and comprises the Vice Chair of the Board of Trustees, the Chair of the Audit Committee and a further Trustee. The key responsibility of this committee is:

To establish a pay policy which sets out clearly the basis on which decisions about pay progression for the Headteachers, senior employees and leaders in the Trust will be determined, including:

- Considering and determining the annual performance-related pay progression increases and other terms and conditions of the Headteachers, taking account of budgetary implications
- Considering and determining the annual pay and other terms and conditions of the senior employees and leaders in the Trust, taking account of budgetary implications
- Establishing procedures for determining appeals against pay determinations
- Keeping the pay policy under regular review
- Dealing with any other matters referred to the Committee by the Board of Trustees relating to the remuneration, terms and conditions of the Headteachers, senior employees and leaders
- Considering current guidance on the remuneration of senior staff

The Trustees consider the Board of Trustees and the senior leadership team comprise the key management personnel of the Academy in charge of directing and controlling, running and operating the Trust on a day-to-day basis. All Trustees give their time freely and no Trustee received remuneration in the year.

Details of Trustees' expenses and related party transactions are disclosed in the notes to the accounts.

The pay of key management personnel is reviewed annually and normally increased in accordance with average earnings.

The Trustees benchmark against pay levels in other Academies of a similar size drawing on independent advice as required.

Trade union facility time

(Period covered 1st April 2024 to 31st March 2025 as required for annual reporting)

Relevant union officials

Number of employees who were relevant union officials during the relevant period	Full-time equivalent employee number
11	10.43

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FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025

Percentage of time spent on facility time

Percentage of time	Number of employees
0%	10
1%-50%	1
51%-99%	0
100%	0

Percentage of pay bill spent on facility time

Provide the total cost of facility time	£3,540
Provide the total pay bill	£51,679,000
Provide the percentage of the total pay bill spent on facility time, calculated as: (total cost of facility time / total pay bill) x 100	0.007%

Paid trade union activities

Time spent on paid trade union activities as a percentage of total paid facility time hours calculated as: (total hours spent on paid trade union activities by relevant union officials during the relevant period / total paid facility time hours) x 100	100%
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Connected Organisations, including Related Party Relationships

Truro and Penwith College fulfil the role of a Member of Truro and Penwith Academy Trust and provide Trustee's to the Trust Board. The two organisations have a close and productive working relationship focused on delivering high quality education for all pupils.

Related party transactions are detailed in Note 29 to the accounts.

Engagement with employees (including disabled persons)

Truro and Penwith Academy Trust is an Equal Opportunities employer and actively promotes equality across all groups within our workforce. The Trust works in conjunction with the Equality Act 2010 and supports disabled people, including those with long term health conditions, learning disabilities and those that become disabled. If the employee confirms that they have a disability, we make reasonable adjustments to ensure that any selection processes, including the interview, are fair and equitable. We also ensure that training and development opportunities and promotions are fair to all groups within the workforce including disabled persons.

The Trust engages with its employees through many means and methods, including

- Staff representatives on Local Monitoring Committees
- Regular updates to all staff members, via newsletters, e-bulletins and intranet
- Discussion with Trade Unions

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TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025

Engagement with suppliers, customers and others in a business relationship with the Trust

The Trust has a dedicated Procurement Lead and engages with their suppliers, customers and stakeholders through many means and methods, including:

- To ensure best value quotations are obtained in line with the Financial Procedures.
- Deals for Schools, G Cloud, Everything ICT, Everything FM, EnFrame, Direct tenders and Crescent Purchasing Consortium are utilised as part of the procurement process to ensure best value.
- Where appropriate local suppliers are given the opportunity to quote or tender to ensure our carbon footprint is reduced and to support local business

OBJECTIVES AND ACTIVITIES

Objects and Aims

The principal object of the Trust is specifically restricted to the following:

- To advance for the public benefit education in the United Kingdom, in particular, but without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing by establishing, maintaining, carrying on, managing and developing schools offering a broad and balanced curriculum appropriate to the needs of its pupils and students

The principal Aim of the Trust is to secure high standards in every school and improve the life chances of all children and young people in schools across the Trust.



Objectives, Strategies and Activities

Priorities in 2024-25

The priorities are the areas of particular focus for the Trust arising from monitoring of standards across the trust.

- To demonstrate ambitious expectations to improve attainment for all, especially our most vulnerable and disadvantaged pupils
- To align our approach to pedagogy and our secondary curriculum across all schools embedding our transformative Advantage programme
- To ensure our schools are places where pupils are proud to belong and attend regularly
- To embed our 8 Collaborations across all schools
- To implement our alignment of services in Operations and People

The Trust pursues fulfilment of its object, aim and values by focusing on core strategic objectives measured consistently and annually. These core objectives are grouped and detailed in four target areas:

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FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025**

Target Area 1: High Quality and Inclusive Education & School Improvement:

- a. Data analysis and evaluation to target school improvement support to achieve improved attainment by all pupils including disadvantaged
- b. High quality teaching for all supports all pupils with SEND and to be inclusive for all
- c. A broad, ambitious, well-sequenced curriculum is implemented in all schools
- d. Schools judged by Ofsted against the good or better criteria in all sub judgements
- e. Attendance and persistent absence to improve to be at least in line with national
- f. Suspensions, exclusions and children educated off site to be below national

Target Area 2: Workforce:

- a. Staff have positive attitudes to the trust
- b. Recruitment indicates the trust is an employer of choice
- c. Staff wellbeing is a priority
- d. Professional development is available for all staff

Target Area 3: Finance and Operations:

- a. Implementation of new finance system
- b. Review of operating model for financial management
- c. To ensure effective risk management

Target Area 4: Governance and Leadership:

- a. Leaders expect high attainment through quality teaching & learning
- b. Effective CPD on the curriculum
- c. Leadership of the introduction of new systems
- d. Due diligence and transfer for new joining schools

These strategic objectives will be achieved through effective leadership across the Trust through the Trust development plan being monitored and reported to the Board of Trustees, and through the Local Monitoring Committee (LMC) Chairs Forum where the chairs of each LMC meet once a term to discuss priorities and development areas with the Chair of the Board of Trustees. Other opportunities for monitoring include the executive team of school improvement leaders, the headteachers for all schools who meet in geographic hub clusters, where leaders come together to discuss issues, share performance, report on development objectives and implementation. Monitoring is also undertaken through external scrutiny through peer review to triangulate monitoring by the executive team and strategic progress monitoring of targeted support schools.

Priorities for 2025-26

- To successfully transfer new joining schools through strong collaboration and support
- To raise attainment through our Trust collaborations
- To embed inclusion, early years and disadvantaged strategies in our professional practice
- To embed our professional services strategy
- To lead the system in developing community partnerships

Public Benefit

The Trustees confirm that they have complied with the duty in Section 17(5) of the Charities Act 2011 to have due regard to the Charity Commission's general guidance on public benefit in exercising their powers or duties. They have referred to this guidance when reviewing the Trust's aims and objectives and in planning its future activities.

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**TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025**

STRATEGIC REPORT

Achievements and Performance

Target Area 1: High Quality and Inclusive Education

Outcomes for pupils in primary and secondary phase continue to improve especially at Helston Community College where there was significant improvement on the previous year's attainment data following focused improvement strategies. Newlyn Primary School continues to be a flagship for raising standards with our most vulnerable pupils.

There is considerable strength in the outcomes in national tests in Phonics and in multiplication tests together with end of key stage assessments. Intelligent scrutiny around specific subjects and pupils have taken place at Roche Primary School, Nancledra Primary School and St Dennis Primary Academy. All school reviews have focused attention on the actual vs predicted attainment of our pupils experiencing disadvantage and strategies undertaken to support our most vulnerable pupils have been undertaken.

Ofsted inspection in trust during the year highlighted areas of excellent practice and improvement. Mullion Primary school had an inspection in June 2025, and the school has been judged good in all areas. This is a wonderful achievement for the trust as we have successfully moved the school from double RI to good in the space of 18 months and 2 and a half years after taking the school over from Southerly Point Trust.

The quality of teaching has been a focus for professional development and support throughout the year with Walk Thru frameworks being implemented in all trust schools. Whole trust INSET was designed to support all teaching staff across the organisation followed up by mid-year training and monitoring, in all secondary and the larger primary schools, using StepLab as a coaching tool.

Use of national good practice tools and training led by nationally recognised high calibre trainers has been a feature of our core intent to raise the profile of consistently high quality teaching as the core of our model to improve overall attainment and the quality of the experience of pupils experiencing disadvantage out of school.

Target Area 2: Workforce

Staff surveys have indicated that there are positive attitudes to the trust. The annual staff wellbeing survey was undertaken in May 2025. The response rate was 49% which is higher than in previous years. There were responses from every school and 53% of those responding were support staff, with 33% teachers and 14% were senior leaders and Heads. For the trust, the majority of staff are proud to work for the trust and feel motivated and respected in their role. 80% of staff would recommend TPAT as a good employer to their friends. Staff felt leaders are considerate of wellbeing and believe staff are treated fairly and supported in their professional growth.

Example responses from staff members include:

"I love working for an organisation that clearly puts children at the center of everything they do."

"I really value opportunities to share best practice and collaborate with colleagues across TPAT. I'm always open to using high-quality resources and contributing ideas, and I believe we can strike a balance that allows for both consistency and the flexibility needed to meet the needs of our students."

The absence rate across the trust for teaching staff is below the national trend, with teacher absence at 3.6% compared to a national rate of 5.5% while support staff are slightly above with a trust rate of 5.3% compared to 5.1% nationally. A range of actions were undertaken to address sickness absence, providing for the wellbeing support for our workforce through our employee assistance programme accessible by all staff and a supportive staff attendance policy.

Recruitment trends follow national trends around difficulty attracting specialists into secondary schools. Application and recruitment into primary phase have been positive across the trust. Feedback from applicants

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**TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025**

and successful candidates indicates the trust is an important factor when deciding where to apply. Professional growth has been implemented in all schools for the first full academic year.

A wellbeing charter has been agreed across the trust and shared with staff teams. The Advantage programme and new professional service systems are reducing workload for teaching and support staff across the trust. At Tywardreath School, Ofsted noted 'Staff enjoy working at the school and feel listened to. They appreciate the support they receive and the opportunities they have to develop their teaching by working with other schools in the trust. Staff are overwhelmingly positive about the support provided for their workload and well-being.'

Target Area 3: Finance and Operations

Financial management and operational management of the trust resources has been in a transformative change period for the past year, with new operating models introduced to improve the efficiency and effectiveness of professional services across all schools in the trust. An increasingly challenging fiscal landscape post general election in 2024 has resulted in intensive scrutiny of school budgets to improve efficiency and the introduction of new financial management software is supporting leaders to make more informed decisions regarding funding.

Consultations around the new professional services models have been ongoing throughout the year and implementation commenced for the 2025-2026 year.

Due diligence to support the growth of the trust has been ongoing throughout the year with the board of trustees supportive of the need for scrutiny and clarity of understanding of the consequences of growth for all schools and employees.

Target area 4: Governance and Leadership

Governance and leadership have been an area for ongoing development throughout the year, embedding the Local Monitoring Committees as the local tier of governance for school. In addition to regular thematic and focused training and development for committee members a conference was held for committee members and trustees to share the strategic vision and values of the trust, with a Trustee keynote speaker Dr. Anne-Marie Sim of the SW Social Mobility Commission.

Ofsted has continued to recognise the strength of leadership and governance as cited in published reports. An extract from one Ofsted report "*The school has gone through a period of significant leadership change. The trust has acted quickly to stabilise the school. It has supported staff to ensure pupils continue to learn well. Alongside those responsible for governance, the trust and the new headteacher have an accurate view of the school's strengths and areas for development.*"

Leaders from across the trust have participated in national leadership programmes and more regionally specific programmes such as through the SW100 leadership programmes with the Reach Foundation. The impact of the distribution of leadership development and high expectations for collaboration benefit the trust.

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TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025

Primary Phase Summary

Performance indicators for all primary phase schools in the trust for the academic year 2024-2025:

Subject	Trust 2025	National Benchmark	Disadvantaged %	National Disadvantaged %
RWM Combined	62.2	61.2	45.6	47
Reading	74.9	75.1	63.9	63.2
Writing	77.3	71.1	64.9	58.4
Maths	75.1	74.1	59.5	60.5
Phonics	84.2	80*	73.4	68
Multiplication Check	21.2	20.6*	19.8	18.9*

* 2024 Benchmark, 2025 not available at time of drafting

For the third year consecutively, the Trust attainment data at the end of Key Stage 2 is above or in line with the national benchmark. The trust primary strategy reflects the approaches taken to prioritise standards. The attainment of pupils experiencing disadvantage reflects the achievement of all pupils but the trust recognises that there is still an opportunity for considerable improvement to narrow and remove the attainment gap.

Second Phase Summary

End of key stage four performance indicators for all secondary phase schools in the trust for the academic year 2024-2025:

Subject	Trust 2025 %	National Benchmark %	Disadvantaged %	National Disadvantaged %
Basics 4+	61	65*	38	48*
Basics 5+	42	46*	23	26
Attainment 8	43	46*	33	-

End of key stage four outcomes for the Trust are below national averages for attainment at Basics 4+ and 5+, and broadly in line with Attainment 8 outcomes. On scrutiny of the data, significant improvement was evident at Helston Community College for all pupils and pupils experiencing disadvantage were attaining in line or above national at Hayle Academy. The performance data reporting includes students at the Cape Cornwall School Area Resource Base, a specialist unit with commissioned places through the Local Authority.

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TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025

Next steps for 2025-26

Scrutiny of the performance data shows an underlying trend of improvement at key stage 2, but the performance of those with disadvantage or with additional needs remains lower than others. Improving attainment in all trust secondary schools remains a priority, addressed through the strategic policies for attendance, behaviour and a shared approach to pedagogy.

FINANCIAL REVIEW

The academy's accounting period is the year to 31 August 2025.

The majority of the Trust's income is derived from the Department for Education (DfE) in the form of recurrent grants, the use of which is restricted to particular purposes. The grants received during the year to 31 August 2025, and the associated expenditure, are shown as restricted funds in the statement of financial activities.

The financial position remains challenging as a result of changes in both local and national funding together with increasing costs relating to pay and general cost pressures. Increasing levels of SEN in our schools often has costs significantly in excess of the associated income. The Trusts schools are expected to set budgets within their annual funding and use of reserves is for agreed specific purposes rather than to use reserves to meet operational costs which is not sustainable in the long term.

Where an individual school is unable to set a budget within its annual funding the Trust supports a focussed educational and financial review targeted on long term educational and financial stability, the prevailing funding environment makes this increasingly challenging. The Trust have agreed a Reserves policy and receive monitoring reports at each Board meeting. Our current level of reserves is £1,980k.

Financial benchmarking is used to compare our schools' financial position with others and to provide challenge for financial management. The key measures considered are taken from Kreston Reeves Benchmarking 2025 were as follows:

Measure	TPAT	All MAT's Average
Total GAG income per pupil	£5,680	£5,176
Staff cost per pupil	£6,119	£5,225
Total costs per pupil	£8,251	£7,280
Pupil to teacher ratio	16.86	21.0
Reserves as a % of total income	3%	9.4%
Cash at bank per pupil	£956	£1,151

The Trust receives capital grants through the Schools Condition Allocation and Specific Capital Grants from the DfE for improvement of Capital Assets, the Trust prioritises this funding objectively to the areas of highest need. The Trust is also in receipt of Local Authority Grants for School Access, Backlog maintenance and agreed Basic Need projects. All such grants are shown in the statement of financial activities as restricted income in the Fixed Asset Fund. The Restricted Fixed Asset Fund is reduced by annual depreciation charges over the useful life of the assets concerned.

The Trust's results show carry forward revenue surplus, excluding restricted fixed assets and before unrealised defined benefit pension scheme gains and losses and transfers of: Unrestricted surplus £1,980k.

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TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025

Reserves Policy

The Trustees review the reserve levels of the Trust annually. This review encompasses the nature of income and expenditure streams, the need to match income with commitments and to ensure sufficiency of resource to meet monthly outgoings. Reserves are held for reinvestment in individual schools, for specific capital projects, curriculum investment and to mitigate the temporary impact of reductions to funding. Schools maintain their existing level of Reserve from their point of conversion and the Trust allows any in-year surplus to be accrued to their individual reserves.

The Trustees have agreed that reserves should be maintained at or accrued to an individual schools' reserve with a view to achieve an aggregated level of at least 5% of income at Trust level. Focussed financial plans are under review to support a progressive return to this aggregated level.

The Trustees consider the financial period end position of 2025 £104,883k (2024 £102,909k) comprising 2025 £102,903k (2024 £100,172k) of restricted fixed asset funds, 2025 £Nil (2024 £(483k) of restricted funds and 2024 £1,980k (2024 £3,220k) of unrestricted funds to be satisfactory. The restricted funds consist of the pension reserve amounting to 2025 £Nil (2024 £(483k) and general restricted funds of 2025 £Nil (2024 £Nil).

The level of free revenue reserves held by the Trust are 2025 £1,980k (2024 £3,220k).

The Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) fund has returned to surplus in the 2025 valuation. The result of the LGPS triennial review is currently being computed to inform the coming 3 financial years with a revised employer contribution rate anticipated that reflects this surplus position.

Parliament has agreed, at the request of the Secretary of State for Education, to a guarantee that, in the event of academy closure, outstanding LGPS liabilities would be met by the Department for Education. The guarantee came into force on 18 July 2013.

Investment Policy

The Trust has an Investment Policy and cash balances held by the Trust are invested in interest earning bank accounts.

Principal Risks and Uncertainties

The principal risks affecting the Trust are:

Reputation

- Performance of schools not improving sufficiently or quickly enough impacts on reputation of Trust and/or College
- The impact on the Trust reputation if TPC has a grade-reducing Ofsted
- External assessment agency decision (with no right of appeal) impacts on reputation of Trust and/or College
- Any impact on the development of the new Free School.

Financial

- Numbers on roll at Trust academies do not align with expectations impacting on the ability to invest in improvements and sustainability
- Failure to meet forecast budget position reduces credibility with DfE and ability to provide additional Trust-wide services to schools
- Failure to comply with Government's Academy Trust Handbook
- Increasing pension costs at actuarial evaluation due to market conditions.
- High unit costs per pupil due to small schools and associated overheads.
- PFI Contractor vulnerability and impact on Trust if the contractor ceases to trade
- Transfer of schools from failing MATs
- Sustained low NOR at Cape Cornwall and Pensans schools resulting in risk of deficit budget impacting on the Trust reserve and on education standards
- Increasing levels of SEND driving costs significantly in excess of income.

**TRURO & PENWITH ACADEMY TRUST
(A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)**

**TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025**

Programme

- Capacity to support increasing number of schools is limited to small core team
- Succession planning and cover for key staff
- Recruitment of staff across Trust schools

Legal

- Safeguarding incident that is not handled according to statutory requirements
- Health and Safety incident that is not handled according to statutory requirements
- Recruitment of staff to Trust schools, central team or volunteers including LMC / Trustees with a high safeguarding risk
- Reputational risk due to third party actions using legal instruments against the Trust E.g. Disability Discriminations Act
- The balance of individual Trustee skills and experiences has a detrimental impact on the effectiveness of the Board.
- Contract failure due to third party actions results in financial detriment to Trust and/or impact to buildings and estate
- Breaches of GDPR legislation
- Permanent exclusion of pupils with no suitable alternative education provider available.

Operations

- Impact of global pandemic on operational and financial management of schools due to risks to the workforce
- Impact of a cyber-attack on Trust technology infrastructure involving one or more school or central team
- Impact of pandemic and Ukrainian war on cost of building supplies and fuel
- Breaches of GDPR legislation
- Impact of strike action on school operations

Mitigating actions and risk owners have been identified to address these risks. The risk register is regularly reviewed by the Audit and Risk Committee and the Board of Trustees.

Financial and risk management objectives and policies:

The financial risk register is set out in the Trust's financial procedures. These procedures examine the key risks and proposed actions to mitigate the impact of these risks. The financial risk register is part of the overall Risk Register reviewed by the Audit and Risk Committee and Board of Trustees.

FUNDRAISING

The Trust's schools participate in fundraising activities for specific charities where the income received is paid in full to the charity, for example Sport Relief and Children in Need. The recipient of the donations is made clear to parents in advance, and all contributions are voluntary. Where a school has a friends or parent teacher association which actively raises funds on its behalf, the association's fundraising standards are defined in its constitution, and it works closely with the head of school to ensure its approach is consistent with the school's values. Associations with an annual income of more than £5,000 are required to register as a charity with the Charity Commission. The Trust does not work with, or have any oversight of, any commercial participators or professional fundraisers. No complaints have been received in the year regarding fundraising activities.

TRURO & PENWITH ACADEMY TRUST
(A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025

STREAMLINED ENERGY AND CARBON REPORTING

UK Greenhouse gas emissions and energy use data for the period	1 September 2024 to 31 August 2025	1 September 2023 to 31 August 2024
Energy consumption used to calculate emissions (kWh)	3,697,302	4,031,769
Energy consumption break down (kWh) (optional)		
• gas,	2,306,919	1,921,602
• electricity,	1,238,296	1,842,932
• transport fuel	152,086	267,235
<u>Scope 1 emissions in metric tonnes CO₂e</u>		
Gas consumption	422.59	351.46
Owned transport – mini-buses	35.86	42.82
<u>Total scope 1</u>	458.45	394.28
<u>Scope 2 emissions in metric tonnes CO₂e</u>		
Purchased electricity	239.79	415.14
<u>Scope 3 emissions in metric tonnes CO₂e</u>		
Business travel in employee-owned vehicles	29.93	27.71
<u>Total gross emissions in metric tonnes CO₂e</u>	728.17	837.39
<u>Intensity ratio</u>		
Tonnes CO ₂ e per pupil	0.086	0.097

Quantification and Reporting Methodology

We have followed the 2019 HM Government Environmental Reporting Guidelines. We have also used the GHG Reporting Protocol – Corporate Standard and have used the 2023 UK Government's Conversion Factors for Company Reporting.

Intensity measurement

The chosen intensity measurement ratio is total gross emissions in metric tonnes CO₂e per pupil, the recommended ratio for the sector.

Measures taken to improve energy efficiency

We have installed smart meters across the majority of our sites, with plan to install in the near future on sites not yet covered and increased remote working technology for staff meetings, to reduce the need for travel between sites. All electricity supplied to our non-PFI schools is from 100% renewable sources. We have solar panels installed in a number of our sites together with increased deployment of LED lighting.

PLANS FOR FUTURE PERIODS

The Trust plans its capital investment through assessment of condition and compliance reviews for each school to determine capital investment plans for its estate.

The Trust is increasingly procuring centrally for Trust wide software, IT and goods and services. The trust has implemented its Digital Transformation agenda which aims to use handheld technology to transform pupil learning.

The Trust has successfully applied to open a new secondary school on the North Coast through the Governments Free School Programme. The project is currently under review by the new Government and the Trust awaits confirmation on whether it will proceed.

The trust continues to discuss with interested schools the possibility of expanding the Trust further.

**TRURO & PENWITH ACADEMY TRUST
(A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)**

**TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025**

FUNDS HELD AS CUSTODIAN TRUSTEE ON BEHALF OF OTHERS

The Trust and its Trustees do not act as the Custodian Trustees of any other charity.

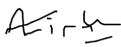
AUDITORS

In so far as the Trustees are aware:

- there is no relevant audit information of which the charitable company's auditors are unaware; and
- the Trustees have taken all steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the auditors are aware of that information.

The auditors, Bishop Fleming Audit Limited, are willing to continue in office and a resolution to appoint them will be proposed at the annual general meeting.

Trustees' Report, incorporating a strategic report, was approved by order of the Board of Trustees, as company directors, on 10 December 2025 and signed on the board's behalf by:


Anita Firth

Mrs A Firth BA (Hons) QTS, Dip Ed Mgt
Chair of Trustees

TRURO & PENWITH ACADEMY TRUST (A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025

SCOPE OF RESPONSIBILITY

As Trustees, we acknowledge we have overall responsibility for ensuring that Truro & Penwith Academy Trust has an effective and appropriate system of control, financial and otherwise. However, such a system is designed to manage rather than eliminate the risk of failure to achieve business objectives and can provide only reasonable and not absolute assurance against material misstatement or loss.

The Board of Trustees has delegated the day-to-day responsibility to the Chief Executive, as Accounting Officer, for ensuring financial controls conform with the requirements of both propriety and good financial management and in accordance with the requirements and responsibilities assigned to it in the funding agreement between Truro & Penwith Academy Trust and the Secretary of State for Education. They are also responsible for reporting to the Board of Trustees any material weaknesses or breakdowns in internal control.

GOVERNANCE

The information on governance included here supplements that described in the Trustees' report and in the Statement of Trustees' responsibilities. The Board of Trustees has formally met 5 times during the year. Attendance during the year at meetings of the Board of Trustees was as follows:

Trustee	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
Anita Firth	8	9
James Green	5	8
Jeremy Dunn	9	9
Daniel Austin	8	9
Callum Waldie	1	8
Anna George	9	9
Adele Bull	4	8
Alan Milliner	6	8
Martin Tucker	3	5
Abigail Hutchinson	4	8
Anne-Marie Sim	5	8
Simon Spry	7	8

The trust operates a committee structure with the Board meeting 5 times a year each half term. To recognise the need for separate scrutiny an Audit and Risk Committee was established in line with the governance review and Academies Trust Handbook. In order to ensure thorough scrutiny of finances and resources, a Finance and Resources Committee was established in September 2024.

Governance Review

The Trust Board regularly review the impact and effectiveness by way of regular skills audits, opportunities to self-reflect and regular meetings of the search and governance working party. Information from these activities is used to recruit to identified skills and knowledge gaps.. The Trust Board engaged an external review of governance through the South West Regions Group which took place in May 2023.

The Audit and Risk Committee meets three times a year its responsibilities are:

- to undertake detailed review on behalf of the Trust Board on the adequacy of financial and other controls and risk management arrangements, to direct a programme of internal scrutiny and to consider the results and quality of external audit.
- to provide independent oversight of and advice to the Trust Board on the adequacy and effectiveness of the organisation's financial control and reporting systems.

TRURO & PENWITH ACADEMY TRUST
(A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025

- to recommend to the Members the appointment of suitable External Auditors and to advise the Board on both financial and non-financial internal scrutiny arrangements, taking a risk-based approach to commissioning topics of each internal audit report.
- to regularly review the risk register for the Trust.
- to ensure that adequate levels of external and internal audit are maintained and act as a point of escalation for any concerns identified during audit visits.
- to take such decisions as are devolved to it by the Board - except where the Board has formally delegated decision-making authority to the Committee, its role is advisory.

The Finance and Resources Committee meets three times a year its responsibilities are:

Finance:

- To recommend to the Trust Board approval of the annual budget plan and cash flow forecasts for the forthcoming financial year in accordance with the timescales provided by TPAT
- To determine the Trust's financial priorities through the Strategic Plan and documents such as the TPAT Development Plan.
- To receive management accounts reports, to facilitate the monitoring of the Trust's financial performance compared with budgeted priorities and cash flow.
- To review and monitor budget projections and medium term financial plans to ensure the Trust's budget is realistic and any financial decisions are sustainable.
- To ensure remedial action is taken as necessary where financial performance falls outside expected parameters. Such action will be reported to the Trust Board.
- To make decisions on requests from other committees that will have an impact on TPAT's financial position.
- To make decisions on expenditure and budget changes within the Committee's delegated powers.
- To advise the Trust Board on the appropriateness, or otherwise, of budget changes requested outside of the Committee's delegated powers.
- Consider any other matters where requested to do so by the Trust Board.
- To award contracts by tender up to a specified limit where this is the responsibility of the Trust board under the Scheme of Delegated Authority.
- Monitor the value for money activities that management are taking for example the income generation through the letting of Trust premises, the monitoring and renewal of contracts, and the benchmarking of staffing levels.

Estates, Health & Safety, and IT:

- To ensure an Estates Management Plan is produced, monitored and delivered.
- To ensure that an IT Strategy is produced, monitored and delivered.
- To keep oversight of health and safety issues including the review and monitoring of the Health and Safety Policy in order to safeguard the health and wellbeing of students, employees and visitors to the Trust.
- Monitor Health and Safety incidents across the Trust and ensure that any necessary actions are taken to prevent further incidents from occurring.
- To ensure a register of fixed assets is maintained.
- To approve the use of capital funds, in line with the Trust's Estates Management Plan and the Scheme of Delegated Authority.
- Ensure that the Trust has appropriate insurance in place.

**TRURO & PENWITH ACADEMY TRUST
(A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)**

**GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025**

HR and Payroll:

- To provide oversight of the staff complement, structure, and appointments in line with the Trust's Scheme of Delegated Authority.
- To ensure people management policies and procedures have been identified, formally approved and documented.
- To consider and review the development of the people management strategy for the Trust.
- Liaise with and receive reports in respect of HR issues and where necessary, in line with the Scheme of Delegated Authority, make recommendations to the Trust Board about the people aspects of matters being considered by them.

REVIEW OF VALUE FOR MONEY

As Accounting Officer, the Chief Executive has responsibility for ensuring that the Trust delivers good value in the use of public resources. The Accounting Officer understands that value for money refers to the educational and wider societal outcomes, as well as estates safety and management, achieved in return for the taxpayer resources received.

The Accounting Officer considers how the Trust's use of its resources has provided good value for money during each academic year, and reports to the Board of Trustees where value for money can be improved, including the use of benchmarking data where appropriate. The Accounting Officer for the Trust has delivered improved value for money during the year by:

- Use of specialist energy procurement, invoice validation and contract management organisation for energy supplies
- Estate and buildings projects funded by School Condition Allocation awarded through competitive tendering processes in line with Financial Procedures
- Capital estates and building schemes managed centrally with competitive quotes in line with Financial Procedures obtained to ensure value for money
- Use of Risk Protection Arrangement for Trust main insurance
- Alignment of certain educational software products to provide trust wide savings
- Tender for Agency Supply Staff for provision of supply staff across all trust schools
- Tender for supply of ipads as part of digital transformation use of CPC framework
- Tender for Catering, Cleaning, Grounds and MFD across the majority of Trust Schools.

Improving Educational Results

The Trust continues to ensure that resources are directed where they are most needed, supporting high quality teaching and leadership in all our schools. This is demonstrated by the strong performance against national measures in areas of priority school improvement support. Increased capacity in the Central Team for school improvement support, human resource management, business management support including finance, premises, facilities and ICT, is having a positive impact in schools.

Financial Governance and Oversight

Financial governance and oversight of TPAT is strong. The Chief Financial Officer and Head of Finance are qualified accountants and there is an accountant on the Board of Trustees. Financial assurance is further informed by reports from the internal auditors. The Board of Trustees approve the three-year budget plan. The Board meets every term where the management accounts and budget monitoring reports are reviewed and discussed, these reports are also considered at the Finance and Resources Committee. The Trustees receive monthly financial information including management accounts, cash flow, balance sheet and performance indicators. Trustees receive financial and non- financial benchmarking and performance indicators for their consideration. In addition, the Board considers and approves larger expenditure items in accordance with the

**TRURO & PENWITH ACADEMY TRUST
(A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)**

**GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025**

Trust's Scheme of Delegated Authority and ensures compliance with the Trust's financial procedures. The Trustees set a reserves policy and measures schools against this.

The Audit and Risk Committee receives and scrutinises the annual financial statements and the external auditor's management letter. The Audit and Risk Committee recommends the approval of the annual financial statements and auditors' letter.

The Audit and Risk Committee reviews the key risks to which the Trust is exposed together with the operating, financial and compliance controls that have been implemented to mitigate those risks. The Board of Trustees is of the view that there is a formal ongoing process for identifying, evaluating and managing the Trust's significant risks. The Board of Trustees also receives the Risk Register for formal review.

Better Purchasing

The Trust promotes fair competition through quotations and tenders, in accordance with its Financial Procedures Manual, to ensure that goods and services are procured in the most economic and effective way.

The Trust reviews the main service contracts for each of its schools on an annual basis to ensure that they are still fit for purpose, effective and provide best value. This review has prompted the Trust to explore alternative service providers for some of the services previously purchased from the local authority. The Trust is able to ensure better purchasing through accessing tender arrangements both our catering and cleaning contracts were let for the majority of our schools as part of a larger tender exercise with schools across Cornwall to ensure greater purchasing power and better prices.

The Trust is able to use its greater purchasing power to gain reductions across a number of supplies such as specialist software, books, computer supplies, support contracts and compliance contracts. The Trust has now appointed a MCIPS qualified Procurement Lead to maximise value and ensure compliance with Procurement Regulations.

Maximising Income Generation

The Trust explores every opportunity to generate income and seeks sponsorship and funding opportunities for specific projects. Schools apply for and receive funding from Wolfson Foundation, Sport England, National Lottery, local funding organisations and SITA Trust.

THE PURPOSE OF THE SYSTEM OF INTERNAL CONTROL

The system of internal control is designed to manage risk to a reasonable level rather than to eliminate all risk of failure to achieve policies, aims and objectives; it can therefore only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance of effectiveness. The system of internal control is based on an ongoing process designed to identify and prioritise the risks to the achievement of Trust policies, aims and objectives, to evaluate the likelihood of those risks being realised and the impact should they be realised, and to manage them efficiently, effectively and economically. The system of internal control has been in place in Truro & Penwith Academy Trust for the year 1 September 2024 to 31 August 2025 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements.

CAPACITY TO HANDLE RISK

The Board of Trustees has reviewed the key risks to which the Trust is exposed together with the operating, financial and compliance controls that have been implemented to mitigate those risks. The Board of Trustees is of the view that there is a formal ongoing process for identifying, evaluating and managing the Trust's significant risks, which has been in place for the year 1 September 2024 to 31 August 2025 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements. The Board of Trustees regularly review this process.

**TRURO & PENWITH ACADEMY TRUST
(A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)**

**GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025**

THE RISK AND CONTROL FRAMEWORK

The Trust's system of internal financial control is based on a framework of regular management information and administrative procedures including the segregation of duties and a system of delegation and accountability. In particular, it includes:

- comprehensive budgeting and monitoring systems with an annual budget and regular financial reports which are reviewed and agreed by the Board of Trustees;
- regular reviews by the Board of Trustees of reports which indicate financial performance against the forecasts and of major purchase plans, capital works and expenditure programmes;
- setting targets to measure financial and other performance;
- clearly defined purchasing (asset purchase or capital investment) guidelines;
- delegation of authority and segregation of duties;
- identification and management of risks.

The Board of Trustees has considered the need for a specific internal audit function and appointed TIAA Limited as internal auditor for the 2024/25 Financial Year.

The internal auditor's role provides both financial and non-financial scrutiny.

The review areas are as follows: -

Financial scrutiny – core financial controls

- Payments
- Budgetary control
- Income and debtors
- General ledger
- Cash banking and treasury management

Non-financial scrutiny

- Governance – strategic control
- Health and safety management
- Data security /GDPR
- ICT system security
- Safeguarding
- Risk management

The internal auditor has delivered their schedule of work as planned for the year ending 31st August 2025 and have reported no material issues with core financial controls arising as a result of the work undertaken.

REVIEW OF EFFECTIVENESS

As Accounting Officer, the Chief Executive has responsibility for reviewing the effectiveness of the system of internal control. During the year in question the review has been informed by:

- the work of the internal auditor;
- the work of the external auditors;
- the financial management and governance self-assessment process;
- the work of the executive managers within the Trust who have responsibility for the development and maintenance of the internal control framework.

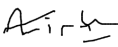
The Accounting Officer has been advised of the implications of the result of their review of the system of internal control by the Audit Committee and a plan to address weaknesses and ensure continuous improvement of the system is in place.

**TRURO & PENWITH ACADEMY TRUST
(A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)**

**GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025**

Based on the advice of the audit and risk committee and the accounting officer, the board of trustees is of the opinion that the academy trust has an adequate and effective framework for governance, risk management and control.

Approved by order of the members of the Board of Trustees on 10 December 2025 and signed on their behalf, by:


Anita Firth

Mrs A Firth BA (Hons) QTS, Dip Ed Mgt
Chair of Trustees


Jennifer Blunden

Dr J Blunden BSc (Hons), PhD, PGCE, OBE
Accounting Officer


**TRURO & PENWITH ACADEMY TRUST
(A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)**

STATEMENT ON REGULARITY, PROPRIETY AND COMPLIANCE

As accounting officer of Truro & Penwith Academy Trust, I confirm that I have had due regard to the framework of authorities governing regularity, propriety and compliance, including the Academy Trust's funding agreement with DfE, and the requirements of the Academy Trust Handbook, including responsibilities for estates safety and management. I have also considered my responsibility to notify the Academy Trust Board of Trustees and DfE of material irregularity, impropriety and non-compliance with terms and conditions of all funding, including for estates safety and management.

I confirm that I, and the Academy Trust Board of Trustees are able to identify any material irregular or improper use of all funds by the Academy Trust, or material non-compliance with the framework of authorities.

I confirm that no instances of material irregularity, impropriety or non-compliance have been discovered to date. If any instances are identified after the date of this statement, these will be notified to the Board of Trustees and DfE.


Jennifer Blunden

Dr J Blunden BSc (Hons), PhD, PGCE, OBE
Accounting Officer
Date: 10 December 2025

TRURO & PENWITH ACADEMY TRUST
(A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)

STATEMENT OF TRUSTEES' RESPONSIBILITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025

The Trustees (who are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the Trustees' Report and the financial statements in accordance with the Academies Accounts Direction published by the Department for Education, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) and applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the Trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under company law, the Trustees must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the Trustees are required to:

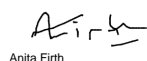
- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles of the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2024 to 2025;
- make judgements and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charitable company will continue in business.

The Trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the charitable company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The Trustees are responsible for ensuring that in its conduct and operation the charitable company applies financial and other controls, which conform with the requirements both of propriety and of good financial management. They are also responsible for ensuring grants received from DfE have been applied for the purposes intended.

The Trustees are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the charitable company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

Approved by order of the members of the Board of Trustees and signed on its behalf by:



Anita Firth

A Firth BA (Hons) QTS, Dip Ed Mgt
 Chair of Trustees
 Date: 10 December 2025

**TRURO & PENWITH ACADEMY TRUST
(A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)****INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF TRURO
& PENWITH ACADEMY TRUST**

OPINION

We have audited the financial statements of Truro & Penwith Academy Trust (the 'Academy Trust') for the year ended 31 August 2025 which comprise the Statement of Financial Activities, the Balance Sheet, the Statement of Cash Flows and the related notes, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland', the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2024 to 2025 issued by the Department for Education.

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the Trust's affairs as at 31 August 2025 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006, the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2024 to 2025 issued by the Department for Education.

BASIS FOR OPINION

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the Trust in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the United Kingdom, including the Financial Reporting Council's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

CONCLUSIONS RELATING TO GOING CONCERN

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the Trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the Academy Trust's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the Trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

**TRURO & PENWITH ACADEMY TRUST
(A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)**

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF TRURO & PENWITH ACADEMY TRUST (CONTINUED)

OTHER INFORMATION

The other information comprises the information included in the Annual Report other than the financial statements and our Auditors' Report thereon. The Trustees are responsible for the other information contained within the Annual Report. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon. Our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the course of the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether this gives rise to a material misstatement in the financial statements themselves. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

OPINION ON OTHER MATTERS PRESCRIBED BY THE COMPANIES ACT 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the Trustees' Report (which includes the Strategic Report and the Directors' Report prepared for the purposes of company law) for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements.
- the Strategic Report and Directors' Report have been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

MATTERS ON WHICH WE ARE REQUIRED TO REPORT BY EXCEPTION

In the light of our knowledge and understanding of the Trust and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the Trustees' Report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of Directors' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

RESPONSIBILITIES OF TRUSTEES

As explained more fully in the Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities, the Trustees (who are also the directors of the Academy Trust for the purposes of company law) are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Trustees are responsible for assessing the Academy Trust's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Trustees either intend to liquidate the Academy Trust or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

**TRURO & PENWITH ACADEMY TRUST
(A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)**

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF TRURO & PENWITH ACADEMY TRUST (CONTINUED)

AUDITORS' RESPONSIBILITIES FOR THE AUDIT OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an Auditors' Report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below:

In identifying and assessing risks of material misstatement in respect of irregularities, including fraud and noncompliance with laws and regulations, we considered the following:

- the nature of the Academy sector, control environment and the Academy Trust's performance;
- results of our enquiries of management and the Trustee board, including the committees charged with governance over the Academy Trust's finance and control, about their own identification and assessment of the risks of irregularities;
- any matters we identified having obtained and reviewed the Academy Trust's documentation of their policies and procedures relating to:
 - identifying, evaluating and complying with laws and regulations and whether they were aware of any instances of non-compliance;
 - detecting and responding to the risks of fraud and whether they have knowledge of any actual, suspected or alleged fraud;
 - the internal controls established to mitigate risks of fraud or non-compliance with laws and regulations;
- how the Academy Trust ensured it met its obligations arising from it being financed by the Department for Education and other funders, and as such material compliance with these obligations is required to ensure the Academy Trust will continue to receive its public funding and be authorised to operate, including around ensuring there is no material unauthorised use of funds and expenditure;
- how the Academy Trust ensured it met its obligations to its principal regulator, the Secretary of State for Education; and
- the matters discussed among the audit engagement team and involving relevant internal Academy specialists regarding how and where fraud might occur in the financial statements and any potential indicators of fraud.

As a result of these procedures, we considered the opportunities and incentives that may exist within the Academy Trust for fraud, which included incorrect recognition of revenue, management override of controls using manual journal entries, procurement and payroll. We identified the greatest potential for fraud as incorrect recognition of revenue and management override using manual journal entries.

In common with all audits under ISAs (UK), we are also required to perform specific procedures to respond to the risk of management override. We also obtained an understanding of the legal and regulatory frameworks that the Academy Trust operates in, focusing on provisions of those laws and regulations that had a direct effect on the determination of material amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The key laws and regulations we considered in this context included the Academies Accounts Direction, the Academy Trust Handbook, the Companies Act 2006 and tax legislation.

In addition, we considered provisions of other laws and regulations that do not have a direct effect on the financial statements but compliance with which may be fundamental to the Academy Trust's ability to operate or to avoid a material penalty. These included safeguarding regulations, data protection regulations, occupational health and safety regulations, education and inspections legislation, building legislation and employment legislation.

**TRURO & PENWITH ACADEMY TRUST
(A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)**

**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF TRURO
& PENWITH ACADEMY TRUST (CONTINUED)**

Our procedures to respond to risks identified included the following:

- reviewing the financial statement disclosures and testing to supporting documentation to assess compliance with provisions of relevant laws and regulations described as having a direct effect on the financial statements;
- reviewing the financial statement disclosures and testing to supporting documentation to assess the recognition of revenue;
- enquiring of Trustees and management and those charged with governance concerning actual and potential litigation and claims;
- performing procedures to confirm material compliance with the requirements of its regulators;
- performing analytical procedures to identify any unusual or unexpected relationships that may indicate risks of material misstatement due to fraud;
- reading minutes of meetings of those charged with governance and reviewing internal control reports; and
- in addressing the risk of fraud through management override of controls, testing the appropriateness of journal entries and other adjustments; and assessing whether the judgements made in making accounting estimates are indicative of a potential bias.

We also communicated relevant identified laws and regulations and potential fraud risks to all engagement team members, and remained alert to any indications of fraud or non-compliance with laws and regulations throughout the audit.

Because of the inherent limitations of an audit, there is a risk that we will not detect all irregularities, including those leading to a material misstatement in the financial statements or non-compliance with regulation. This risk increases the more that compliance with a law or regulation is removed from the events and transactions reflected in the financial statements, as we will be less likely to become aware of instances of non-compliance. The risk is also greater regarding irregularities occurring due to fraud rather than error, as fraud involves intentional concealment, forgery, collusion, omission or misrepresentation.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our Auditors' Report.

USE OF OUR REPORT

This report is made solely to the charitable company's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the charitable company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an Auditors' Report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the charitable company and the charitable company's members, as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

A Oliver

Alison Oliver

Alison Oliver FCA (Senior Statutory Auditor)

for and on behalf of

Bishop Fleming Audit Limited

Chartered Accountants

Statutory Auditors

Chy Nyverow

Newham Road

Truro

Cornwall

TR1 2DP

Date: 10 December 2025

**TRURO & PENWITH ACADEMY TRUST
(A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)****INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO TRURO & PENWITH ACADEMY TRUST AND THE DEPARTMENT FOR EDUCATION**

In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter dated 11 September 2023 and further to the requirements of the Department for Education (DfE) as included in the extant Framework and Guide for External Auditors and Reporting Accountants of Academy Trusts, we have carried out an engagement to obtain limited assurance about whether anything has come to our attention that would suggest, in all material respects, the expenditure disbursed and income received by Truro & Penwith Academy Trust during the year 1 September 2024 to 31 August 2025 have not been applied to the purposes intended by Parliament and that the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

This report is made solely to Truro & Penwith Academy Trust and the Secretary of State for Education in accordance with the terms of our engagement letter. Our work has been undertaken so that we might state to Truro & Penwith Academy Trust and the Secretary of State for Education those matters we are required to state in a report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than Truro & Penwith Academy Trust and the Secretary of State for Education, for our work, for this report, or for the conclusion we have formed.

RESPECTIVE RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE ACCOUNTING OFFICER OF TRURO & PENWITH ACADEMY TRUST

The accounting officer is responsible, under the requirements of Truro & Penwith Academy Trust's funding agreement with the Secretary of State for Education dated 26 March 2014 and the Academy Trust Handbook, extant from 1 September 2024, for ensuring that expenditure disbursed and income received is applied for the purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

Our responsibilities for this engagement are established in the United Kingdom by our profession's ethical guidance and are to obtain limited assurance and report in accordance with our engagement letter and the requirements of the extant Framework and Guide for External Auditors and Reporting Accountants of Academy Trusts. We report to you whether anything has come to our attention in carrying out our work which suggests that in all material respects, expenditure disbursed and income received during the year 1 September 2024 to 31 August 2025 have not been applied for the purposes intended by Parliament or that the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

**TRURO & PENWITH ACADEMY TRUST
(A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)**

**INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO TRURO &
PENWITH ACADEMY TRUST AND THE DEPARTMENT FOR EDUCATION (CONTINUED)**

APPROACH

We conducted our engagement in accordance with the Framework and Guide for External Auditors and Reporting Accountant of Academy Trusts issued by DfE. We performed a limited assurance engagement as defined in our engagement letter.

The objective of a limited assurance engagement is to perform such procedures as to obtain information and explanations in order to provide us with sufficient appropriate evidence to express a negative conclusion on regularity.

A limited assurance engagement is more limited in scope than a reasonable assurance engagement and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in a reasonable assurance engagement. Accordingly, we do not express a positive opinion.

Our engagement includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the regularity and propriety of the Trust's income and expenditure.

The work undertaken to draw conclusions include:

An assessment of the risk of material irregularity and impropriety across all of the Trust's activities.

Further testing and review of all areas identified through the risk assessment including enquiry, identification of control process and examination of supporting evidence across all areas identified as well as additional verification work where considered necessary.

Consideration of evidence obtained through the work detailed above and the work completed as part of our audit of the financial statements in order to support the regularity conclusion.

In line with the Framework and Guide for External Auditors and Reporting Accountants of Academy Trusts, we have not performed any additional procedures regarding the Trust's compliance with safeguarding, health and safety and estates management.

CONCLUSION

In the course of our work, nothing has come to our attention which suggest in all material respects the expenditure disbursed and income received during the year 1 September 2024 to 31 August 2025 has not been applied for the purposes intended by Parliament or that the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

A Oliver

Alison Oliver

Alison Oliver FCA
Reporting Accountant
for and on behalf of
Bishop Fleming Audit Limited
Chartered Accountants
Statutory Auditors
Chy Nyverow
Newham Road
Truro
Cornwall
TR1 2DP

Date: 10 December 2025

TRURO & PENWITH ACADEMY TRUST
(A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES (INCORPORATING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025

	Note	Unrestricted funds 2025 £000	Restricted funds 2025 £000	Restricted fixed asset funds 2025 £000	Total funds 2025 £000	Total funds 2024 £000
Income from:						
Donations and capital grants:	3					
Transfer from local authority on conversion		96	(249)	3,782	3,629	-
Other donations and capital grants		188	25	2,037	2,250	4,880
Other trading activities	5	1,037	-	-	1,037	655
Investments	6	258	-	-	258	228
Charitable activities		3,756	60,600	-	64,356	59,711
Total income		5,335	60,376	5,819	71,530	65,474
Expenditure on:						
Raising funds	7	273	-	-	273	250
Charitable activities	8	2,047	64,185	3,463	69,695	65,393
Total expenditure		2,320	64,185	3,463	69,968	65,643
NET INCOME/ (EXPENDITURE)		3,015	(3,809)	2,356	1,562	(169)
Transfers between funds	17	(4,255)	3,879	375	(1)	-
Net movement in funds before other recognised gains/(losses)		(1,240)	70	2,731	1,561	(169)
Actuarial gains on defined benefit pension schemes	25	-	8,309	-	8,309	715
Pension surplus not recognised	25	-	(7,896)	-	(7,896)	-
Net movement in funds		(1,240)	483	2,731	1,974	546

TRURO & PENWITH ACADEMY TRUST
(A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES (INCORPORATING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT)
(CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025

		Unrestricted funds 2025 £000	Restricted funds 2025 £000	Restricted fixed asset funds 2025 £000	Total funds 2025 £000	Total funds 2024 £000
Reconciliation of funds:	18					
Total funds brought forward		3,220	(483)	100,172	102,909	102,363
Net movement in funds		(1,240)	483	2,731	1,974	546
Total funds carried forward		1,980	-	102,903	104,883	102,909

The Statement of Financial Activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.

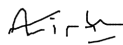
The notes on pages 36 to 74 form part of these financial statements.

TRURO & PENWITH ACADEMY TRUST
(A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)
REGISTERED NUMBER:08880841

BALANCE SHEET
AS AT 31 AUGUST 2025

	Note	2025 £000	2024 £000
Fixed assets			
Tangible assets	14	98,852	96,582
		<u>98,852</u>	<u>96,582</u>
Current assets			
Debtors	15	2,964	2,632
Cash at bank and in hand	22	8,074	7,384
		<u>11,038</u>	<u>10,016</u>
Current liabilities			
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	16	(5,007)	(3,206)
		<u>6,031</u>	<u>6,810</u>
Net current assets		<u>6,031</u>	<u>6,810</u>
Total assets less current liabilities		<u>104,883</u>	<u>103,392</u>
Defined benefit pension scheme asset / liability	25	-	(483)
Total net assets		<u><u>104,883</u></u>	<u><u>102,909</u></u>
Funds of the Trust			
Restricted funds:			
Fixed asset funds	17	102,903	100,172
Restricted funds excluding pension reserve	17	102,903	100,172
Pension reserve	17	-	(483)
Total restricted funds	17	<u>102,903</u>	<u>99,689</u>
Total unrestricted funds	17	<u>1,980</u>	<u>3,220</u>
Total funds		<u><u>104,883</u></u>	<u><u>102,909</u></u>

The financial statements on pages 32 to 74 were approved and authorised for issue by the Trustees and are signed on their behalf, by:


 Anita Firth

A Firth BA (Hons) QTS, Dip Ed Mgt
 Chair of Trustees

Date: 10 December 2025

The notes on pages 36 to 74 form part of these financial statements.

TRURO & PENWITH ACADEMY TRUST
(A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025

	Note	2025 £000	2024 £000
Cash flows from operating activities			
Net cash provided by/(used in) operating activities	19	326	(2,301)
Cash flows from investing activities	21	362	(1,020)
Cash flows from financing activities	20	2	-
Change in cash and cash equivalents in the year		690	(3,321)
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year		7,384	10,705
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year	22, 23	8,074	7,384

The notes on pages 36 to 74 form part of these financial statements

**TRURO & PENWITH ACADEMY TRUST
(A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025**

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A summary of the principal accounting policies adopted (which have been applied consistently, except where noted), judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty, is set out below.

1.1 BASIS OF PREPARATION OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The financial statements of the Trust, which is a public benefit entity under FRS 102, have been prepared under the historic cost convention in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard Applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102), the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)), the Academies Accounts Direction 2024 to 2025 issued by DfE, the Charities Act 2011 and the Companies Act 2006.

1.2 GOING CONCERN

The Trustees assess whether the use of Going Concern is appropriate i.e. whether there are any material uncertainties related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the ability of the Trust to continue as a Going Concern. The Trustees make this assessment in respect of a period of at least one year from the date of authorisation for issue of the financial statements and have concluded that the Trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future and there are no material uncertainties about the Trust's ability to continue as a Going Concern, thus they continue to adopt the Going Concern basis of accounting in preparing the financial statements.

1.3 INCOME

All incoming resources are recognised when the Trust has entitlement to the funds, the receipt is probable and the amount can be measured reliably.

- **Grants**

Grants are included in the Statement of Financial Activities on a receivable basis. The balance of income received for specific purposes but not expended during the period is shown in the relevant funds on the Balance Sheet. Where income is received in advance of meeting any performance-related conditions there is not unconditional entitlement to the income and its recognition is deferred and included in creditors as deferred income until the performance-related conditions are met. Where entitlement occurs before income is received, the income is accrued.

General Annual Grant is recognised in full in the Statement of Financial Activities in the year for which it is receivable and any abatement in respect of the year is deducted from income and recognised as a liability.

Capital grants are recognised in full when there is an unconditional entitlement to the grant. Unspent amounts of capital grants are reflected in the Balance Sheet in the restricted fixed asset fund. Capital grants are recognised when there is entitlement and are not deferred over the life of the asset on which they are expended.

- **Donations**

Donations are recognised on a receivable basis (where there are no performance-related conditions), where the receipt is probable and the amount can be reliably measured.

- **Other income**

Other income, including the hire of facilities, is recognised in the year it is receivable and to the extent the Trust has provided the goods or services.

**TRURO & PENWITH ACADEMY TRUST
(A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025**

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

1.3 INCOME (CONTINUED)

- **Transfer on conversion**

Where assets and liabilities are received by the Trust on conversion to an Academy, the transferred assets are measured at fair value and recognised in the Balance Sheet at the point when the risks and rewards of ownership pass to the Trust. An equal amount of income is recognised as a transfer on conversion within 'Income from Donations and Capital Grants' to the net assets received.

Income tax recoverable in relation to donations received under Gift Aid or deeds of covenant is recognised at the time of the donation.

1.4 EXPENDITURE

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. Expenditure is classified by activity. The costs of each activity are made up of the total of direct costs and shared costs, including support costs involved in undertaking each activity. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs which contribute to more than one activity and support costs which are not attributable to a single activity are apportioned between those activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources. Central staff costs are allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges allocated on the portion of the asset's use.

- **Expenditure on raising funds**

This includes all expenditure incurred by the Trust to raise funds for its charitable purposes and includes costs of all fundraising activities events and non-charitable trading.

- **Charitable activities**

These are costs incurred on the Trust's educational operations, including support costs and costs relating to the governance of the Trust apportioned to charitable activities.

All resources expended are inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

1.5 INTEREST RECEIVABLE

Interest on funds held on deposit is included when receivable and the amount can be measured reliably by the Trust; this is normally upon notification of the interest paid or payable by the institution with whom the funds are deposited.

**TRURO & PENWITH ACADEMY TRUST
(A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025**

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

1.6 TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

Assets costing £1,000 or more are capitalised as tangible fixed assets and are carried at cost, net of depreciation and any provision for impairment.

Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with the aid of specific grants, either from the government or from the private sector, they are included in the Balance Sheet at cost and depreciated over their expected useful economic life. Where there are specific conditions attached to the funding requiring the continued use of the asset, the related grants are credited to a restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of Financial Activities and carried forward in the Balance Sheet. Depreciation on the relevant assets is charged directly to the restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of Financial Activities. Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with unrestricted funds, depreciation on such assets is charged to the unrestricted fund.

Depreciation is provided on all tangible fixed assets other than freehold land and assets under construction, at rates calculated to write off the cost of each asset on a straight-line basis over its expected useful life, as follows:

Depreciation is provided on the following bases:

Freehold property	- 2% per annum on cost, Freehold land not depreciated
Long-term leasehold property	- 2% per annum on cost, Leasehold land depreciated 2% per annum
Fixtures and fittings	- 6.67% per annum on cost
Furniture and equipment	- 20% per annum on cost
Motor vehicles	- 20% per annum on cost
Computer equipment	- 33% per annum on cost

A review for impairment of a fixed asset is carried out if events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value of any fixed asset may not be recoverable. Shortfalls between the carrying value of fixed assets and their recoverable amounts are recognised as impairments. Impairment losses are recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities.

1.7 DEBTORS

Trade and other debtors with no stated interest rate and due within one year are recorded at the amount of the cash or other consideration expected to be received. Prepayments are valued at the amount paid.

1.8 CASH AT BANK AND IN HAND

Cash at bank and in hand includes cash and short-term highly liquid investments with a short maturity of three months or less from the date of acquisition or opening of the deposit or similar account and cash on deposit that has a notice period of less than 30 days.

1.9 LIABILITIES

Liabilities are recognised when there is an obligation at the Balance Sheet date as a result of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required in settlement, and the amount of the settlement can be estimated reliably. Liabilities are recognised at the amount that the Trust anticipates it will pay to settle the debt or the amount it has received as advanced payments for the goods or services it must provide.

**TRURO & PENWITH ACADEMY TRUST
(A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025**

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

1.10 OPERATING LEASES

Rentals paid under operating leases are charged to the Statement of Financial Activities on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

1.11 PENSIONS

Retirement benefits to employees of the Trust are provided by the Teachers' Pension Scheme ("TPS") and the Local Government Pension Scheme ("LGPS"). These are defined benefit schemes.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme and contributions are calculated so as to spread the cost of pensions over employees' working lives with the Trust in such a way that the pension cost is a substantially level percentage of current and future pensionable payroll. The contributions are determined by the Government Actuary on the basis of quadrennial valuations using a prospective unit credit method. TPS is an unfunded multi-employer scheme with no underlying assets to assign between employers. Consequently, the TPS is treated as a defined contribution scheme for accounting purposes and the contributions recognised in the period to which they relate.

The LGPS is a funded multi-employer scheme and the assets are held separately from those of the Trust in separate Trustee administered funds. Pension scheme assets are measured at fair value and liabilities are measured on an actuarial basis using the projected unit credit method and discounted at a rate equivalent to the current rate of return on a high quality corporate bond of equivalent term and currency to the liabilities. The actuarial valuations are obtained at least triennially and are updated at each Balance Sheet date. The amounts charged to operating surplus are the current service costs and the costs of scheme introductions, benefit changes, settlements and curtailments. They are included as part of staff costs as incurred. Net interest on the net defined benefit liability/asset is also recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities and comprises the interest cost on the defined benefit obligation and interest income on the scheme assets, calculated by multiplying the fair value of the scheme assets at the beginning of the period by the rate used to discount the benefit obligations. The difference between the interest income on the scheme assets and the actual return on the scheme assets is recognised in other recognised gains and losses.

Actuarial gains and losses are recognised immediately in other recognised gains and losses.

Under FRS 102 an entity shall only recognise a plan surplus as a defined benefit plan asset to the extent that it is able to recover the surplus either through reduced contributions in the future or through refunds from the plan. Therefore when a pension scheme is valued at a surplus, it is not recognised.

1.12 CONVERSION TO AN ACADEMY TRUST

The conversion from a state maintained school to a Trust involved the transfer of identifiable assets and liabilities and the operation of the school for £NIL consideration. The substance of the transfer is that of a gift and it has been accounted for on that basis as set out below.

The assets and liabilities transferred on conversion from Goonhavern Primary School to the Trust have been valued at their fair value. The fair value has been derived based on that of equivalent items. The amounts have been recognised under the appropriate Balance Sheet categories, with a corresponding amount recognised in Income from Donations and Capital Grants in the Statement of Financial Activities and analysed under unrestricted funds, restricted general funds and restricted fixed asset funds.

Land and Buildings have been included as per the valuation by Eddisons whilst other fixed assets have been included at amounts valued by the Trustees. Pension assets and liabilities have been valued by Hymans Robertson LLP.

**TRURO & PENWITH ACADEMY TRUST
(A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)**

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025**

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

1.12 CONVERSION TO AN ACADEMY TRUST (CONTINUED)

Further details of the transaction are set out in note 30.

1.13 FUND ACCOUNTING

Unrestricted income funds represent those resources which may be used towards meeting any of the charitable objects of the Trust at the discretion of the Trustees.

Restricted fixed asset funds are resources which are to be applied to specific capital purposes imposed by the funders where the asset acquired or created is held for a specific purpose.

Restricted general funds comprise all other restricted funds received with restrictions imposed by the funder/donor and include grants from the Department for Education Group.

Transfers are made between restricted funds and restricted fixed asset funds where restricted funds are used to purchase fixed assets.

2. CRITICAL ACCOUNTING ESTIMATES AND AREAS OF JUDGEMENT

Estimates and judgements are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

Critical accounting estimates and assumptions:

The Trust makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates and assumptions will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results. The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are discussed below.

The present value of the Local Government Pension Scheme defined benefit asset depends on a number of factors that are determined on an actuarial basis using a variety of assumptions. The assumptions used in determining the net cost or income for pensions include the discount rate. Any changes in these assumptions, which are disclosed in note 25, will impact the carrying amount of the pension asset. Furthermore a roll forward approach which projects results from the latest full actuarial valuation performed at 31 March 2022 has been used by the actuary in valuing the pensions asset at 31 August 2025. Any differences between the figures derived from the roll forward approach and a full actuarial valuation would impact on the carrying amount of the pension asset.

Critical areas of judgement:

The Trust obtains use of fixed assets as a lessee. The classification of such leases as operating or finance lease requires the Trust to determine, based on an evaluation of the terms and conditions of the arrangements, whether it retains or acquires the significant risks and rewards of ownership of these assets and accordingly whether the lease requires an asset and liability to be recognised in the Statement of Financial Position.

As detailed in note 25, the Trust have not recognised a Local Government Pension Scheme defined benefit pension asset as the Trust consider that this asset is not recoverable due to the unlikelihood of reduced contributions or refunds from the scheme in the future.

TRURO & PENWITH ACADEMY TRUST
(A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025

3. INCOME FROM DONATIONS AND CAPITAL GRANTS

	Unrestricted funds 2025 £000	Restricted funds 2025 £000	Restricted fixed asset funds 2025 £000	Total funds 2025 £000
DONATIONS				
Transfers in from Local Authority conversions	96	(249)	3,782	3,629
Donations	188	-	-	188
Capital Grants	-	25	2,037	2,062
SUBTOTAL	188	25	2,037	2,250
	284	(224)	5,819	5,879

	Unrestricted funds 2024 £000	Restricted fixed asset funds 2024 £000	Total funds 2024 £000
Donations	222	-	222
Capital Grants	-	4,657	4,657
	222	4,657	4,879

TRURO & PENWITH ACADEMY TRUST
(A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025

4. FUNDING FOR THE TRUST'S EDUCATIONAL OPERATIONS

	Unrestricted funds 2025 £000	Restricted funds 2025 £000	Total funds 2025 £000
EDUCATION			
DFE GRANTS			
General Annual Grant	-	47,974	47,974
OTHER DFE GRANTS:			
Pupil Premium	-	2,979	2,979
Teachers Pay and Pension	-	1,822	1,822
Universal Infant Free School Meals	-	765	765
PE & Sports Premium	-	503	503
16-19 Funding	-	974	974
Core Schools Budget Grant	-	1,698	1,698
Other	-	459	459
	-	57,174	57,174
OTHER GOVERNMENT GRANTS			
High Needs	-	2,508	2,508
Other Local Authority grants	1,605	918	2,523
	1,605	3,426	5,031
Other income from the Trust's education	2,151	-	2,151
	3,756	60,600	64,356

TRURO & PENWITH ACADEMY TRUST
(A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025

4. FUNDING FOR THE TRUST'S EDUCATIONAL OPERATIONS (CONTINUED)

	Unrestricted funds 2024 £000	Restricted funds 2024 £000	Total funds 2024 £000
EDUCATION			
DFE GRANTS			
General Annual Grant	-	44,795	44,795
OTHER DFE GRANTS			
Pupil Premium	-	2,857	2,857
Teachers Pay and Pension	-	1,230	1,230
Universal Infant Free School Meals	-	714	714
PE & Sports Premium	-	508	508
16-19 Funding	-	958	958
School Supplementary Grant	-	1,522	1,522
Other	-	33	33
	-	52,617	52,617
OTHER GOVERNMENT GRANTS			
High Needs	-	1,745	1,745
Other Local Authority grants	1,356	1,161	2,517
	1,356	2,906	4,262
Other income from the Trust's education	2,343	-	2,343
COVID-19 ADDITIONAL FUNDING (DFE)			
Catch-up Premium	-	401	401
School-Led Tutoring	-	88	88
	-	489	489
	3,699	56,012	59,711

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5. INCOME FROM OTHER TRADING ACTIVITIES

	Unrestricted funds 2025 £000	Total funds 2025 £000	Total funds 2024 £000
Lettings	116	116	97
Catering Income	232	232	-
Insurance claims	59	59	122
Breakfast and after school club fees	477	477	436
Other Trading Income	153	153	-
	<u>1,037</u>	<u>1,037</u>	<u>655</u>

All 2024 amounts relate to unrestricted funds.

6. INVESTMENT INCOME

	Unrestricted funds 2025 £000	Total funds 2025 £000	Total funds 2024 £000
Bank interest	258	258	228

All 2024 amounts relate to unrestricted funds.

7. EXPENDITURE

	Staff Costs 2025 £000	Premises 2025 £000	Other 2025 £000	Total 2025 £000
Expenditure on fundraising trading activities:				
Direct costs	273	-	-	273
Education:				
Direct costs	44,559	2,924	4,446	51,929
Allocated support costs	8,013	4,961	4,792	17,766
	<u>52,845</u>	<u>7,885</u>	<u>9,238</u>	<u>69,968</u>

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7. EXPENDITURE (CONTINUED)

	Staff Costs 2024 £000	Premises 2024 £000	Other 2024 £000	Total 2024 £000
Expenditure on fundraising trading activities:				
Direct costs	250	-	-	250
Education:				
Direct costs	41,032	2,606	5,078	48,716
Allocated support costs	7,947	4,894	3,836	16,677
	<u>49,229</u>	<u>7,500</u>	<u>8,914</u>	<u>65,643</u>

8. ANALYSIS OF EXPENDITURE BY ACTIVITIES

	Activities undertaken directly 2025 £000	Support costs 2025 £000	Total funds 2025 £000
Education	<u>51,929</u>	<u>17,766</u>	<u>69,695</u>

	Activities undertaken directly 2024 £000	Support costs 2024 £000	Total funds 2024 £000
Education	<u>48,716</u>	<u>16,677</u>	<u>65,393</u>

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8. ANALYSIS OF EXPENDITURE BY ACTIVITIES (CONTINUED)

ANALYSIS OF SUPPORT COSTS

	Total funds 2025 £000	Total funds 2024 £000
Pension finance costs	14	26
Staff costs	8,013	7,948
Depreciation	539	518
Staff development	49	-
Other costs	235	103
Supply staff	45	-
Recruitment and support	27	76
Maintenance of premises and equipment	1,134	1,310
Cleaning	1,106	968
Rent and rates	312	150
Energy costs	1,330	1,147
Insurance	271	432
Security and transport	269	370
Catering	2,171	1,755
Technology costs	715	918
Office overheads	984	276
Legal and professional	392	422
Bank charges	29	-
PFI charges	75	102
Governance	56	156
TOTAL 2025	17,766	16,677

9. NET INCOME/(EXPENDITURE)

Net income/(expenditure) for the year includes:

	2025 £000	2024 £000
Operating lease rentals	243	269
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets	3,463	3,128
Fees paid to auditors for:		
- audit	36	33
- other services	6	4

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10. STAFF

a. STAFF COSTS AND EMPLOYEE BENEFITS

Staff costs during the year were as follows:

	2025	2024
	£000	£000
Wages and salaries	38,713	36,386
Social security costs	4,110	3,522
Pension costs	8,856	8,294
	51,679	48,202
Agency staff costs	1,091	908
Staff restructuring costs	75	119
	52,845	49,229

Staff restructuring costs comprise:

	2025	2024
	£000	£000
Redundancy payments	34	9
Settlement payments	41	110
	75	119

b. SEVERANCE PAYMENTS

The Trust paid 1 severance payments in the year (2024 - 7), disclosed in the following bands:

	2025	2024
	No.	No.
£0 - £25,000	1	6
£25,001 - £50,000	-	1

c. SPECIAL STAFF SEVERANCE PAYMENTS

Included in settlement payments are non-statutory/non contractual severance payments totalling £1,000 (2024: £11,000). Individually, the payments were: £1,000.

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10. STAFF (CONTINUED)

d. STAFF NUMBERS

The average number of persons employed by the Trust during the year was as follows:

	2025 No.	2024 No.
Teachers	461	499
Administration and support	873	840
Management	83	83
	1,417	1,422

e. HIGHER PAID STAFF

The number of employees whose employee benefits (excluding employer pension costs) exceeded £60,000 was:

	2025 No.	2024 No.
In the band £60,001 - £70,000	28	17
In the band £70,001 - £80,000	23	13
In the band £80,001 - £90,000	6	9
In the band £90,001 - £100,000	2	2
In the band £100,001 - £110,000	2	1
In the band £110,001 - £120,000	2	1
In the band £120,001 - £130,000	1	-
In the band £130,001 - £140,000	-	1
In the band £140,001 - £150,000	1	-

f. KEY MANAGEMENT PERSONNEL

The key management personnel of the Trust comprise the Trustees (who do not receive remuneration for their role as Trustees) and the Senior Management Team as listed on page 1. The total amount of employee benefits (including employer pension contributions and employer National Insurance contributions) received by key management personnel for their services to the Trust was £870,000 (2024: £771,000).

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FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025

11. CENTRAL SERVICES

The Trust has provided the following central services to its academies during the year:

- finance including central payments system and budget and management accounts preparation;
- insurance;
- payroll and HR services;
- legal services;
- audit and accountancy;
- support from the Trust Chief Executive Officer;
- school improvement: assessment & support;
- estates: health and safety; and
- procurement advice

The Trust charges for these services on the following basis: 5.25% of GAG, 5.25% of CSBG, and 5.25% of Nursery funding (2024: 5.25% of GAG, SSG, MSAG and Nursery funding).

The actual amounts charged during the year were as follows:

	2025	2024
	£000	£000
Pendeen School	25	28
St Ives School	209	208
St Dennis Primary Academy	58	57
Blackwater Community Primary School	35	34
Mithian School	31	30
St Just Primary School	51	50
Kehelland Village School	25	25
Perranporth Community Primary School	54	51
Chacewater Community Primary School	54	51
Threemilestone School	111	106
Roche Community Primary School	59	58
St Erth Community Primary School	31	30
Nancledra School	31	31
Kennall Vale School	38	37
Alverton Primary School	100	95
Newlyn School	49	42
Pensans Primary School	49	51
Sennen Community Primary School	27	27
Hayle Academy	207	182
Mousehole Community Primary School	32	30
Berrycoombe School	66	68
Cardinham School	28	25
Lanivet Community Primary School	43	44
Bodriggy Academy	87	81
Cape Cornwall School	116	98
Gulval Primary School	56	53
Liskeard Hillfort Primary School	104	100

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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11. CENTRAL SERVICES (CONTINUED)

Tywardreath Primary School	78	73
Trewirgie Infants School	75	69
Mullion Primary School	39	40
Mullion Secondary School	204	188
Landewednack Community Primary School	27	27
Helston Community College	404	421
Nanpean Primary School	41	44
Goonhavern Primary School	47	-
TOTAL	2,691	2,554

12. TRUSTEES' REMUNERATION AND EXPENSES

The CEO only receives remuneration in respect of services they provide undertaking the role of CEO under their contract of employment, and not in respect of their services as a Trustee. Other Trustees did not receive any payments, other than expenses, from the Trust in respect of their role as Trustees. The value of Trustees' remuneration and other benefits was as follows: Dr J Blunden (CEO) resigned as Trustee in the prior year and her salary for the period as a Trustee was: Remuneration £NIL (2024: £80,000 - £85,000), Employer's pension contributions £NIL (2024: £20,000 - £25,000).

During the year ended 31 August 2025, expenses totalling £NIL were reimbursed or paid directly to 1 Trustee (2024 - £1,000 to 1 Trustee). These expenses covered mileage, expenses and subsistence.

13. TRUSTEES' AND OFFICERS' INSURANCE

The Trust has opted into the Department for Education's risk protection arrangement (RPA), an alternative to insurance where UK government funds cover losses that arise. This scheme protects Trustees and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on Academy business, and provides cover up to £10,000,000. It is not possible to quantify the Trustees and officers indemnity element from the overall cost of the RPA scheme membership.

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14. TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

	Freehold property £000	Long-term leasehold property £000	Assets under construction £000	Furniture and equipment £000	Computer equipment £000	Motor vehicles £000	Total £000
COST							
At 1 September 2024	50,932	41,674	-	15,189	2,490	173	110,458
Additions	20	158	232	1,186	362	-	1,958
Acquired on conversion	-	3,775	-	-	-	-	3,775
At 31 August 2025	50,952	45,607	232	16,375	2,852	173	116,191
DEPRECIATION							
At 1 September 2024	2,781	5,894	-	3,537	1,556	108	13,876
Charge for the year	791	905	-	1,197	550	20	3,463
At 31 August 2025	3,572	6,799	-	4,734	2,106	128	17,339
NET BOOK VALUE							
At 31 August 2025	47,380	38,808	232	11,641	746	45	98,852
At 31 August 2024	48,151	35,780	-	11,652	934	65	96,582

Included in freehold property is land of £11,202,000 (2024: £11,202,000) that is not depreciated.

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15. DEBTORS

	2025	2024
	£000	£000
DUE WITHIN ONE YEAR		
Trade debtors	47	8
Other debtors	572	584
Prepayments and accrued income	2,345	2,040
	2,964	2,632

16. CREDITORS: AMOUNTS FALLING DUE WITHIN ONE YEAR

	2025	2024
	£000	£000
Salix loans	4	2
Trade creditors	909	850
Other taxation and social security	901	774
Other creditors	1,078	1,025
Accruals and deferred income	2,115	555
	5,007	3,206

	2025	2024
	£000	£000
Deferred income at 1 September 2024	419	578
Resources deferred during the year	774	419
Amounts released from previous periods	(419)	(578)
Deferred income at 31 August 2025	774	419

At the Balance Sheet date the Academy was holding funds received in advance for Universal Infant Free School Meals and Rates Relief, funds received in advance for trips occurring in 2025/26.

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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17. STATEMENT OF FUNDS

	Balance at 1 September 2024 £000	Income £000	Expenditure £000	Transfers in/out £000	Gains/ (Losses) £000	Balance at 31 August 2025 £000
UNRESTRICTED FUNDS						
General Funds	<u>3,220</u>	<u>5,334</u>	<u>(2,319)</u>	<u>(4,255)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,980</u>
RESTRICTED GENERAL FUNDS						
General Annual Grant (GAG)	-	47,949	(51,828)	3,879	-	-
16-19 Funding	-	974	(974)	-	-	-
Pupil Premium	-	2,979	(2,979)	-	-	-
Teachers pay and pension grants	-	1,822	(1,822)	-	-	-
Universal Infant Free School Meals	-	765	(765)	-	-	-
Core Schools Budget Grant	-	1,698	(1,698)	-	-	-
Other DfE grants	-	987	(987)	-	-	-
Other Government grants	-	3,451	(3,451)	-	-	-
Pension reserve	(483)	(249)	319	-	413	-
	<u>(483)</u>	<u>60,376</u>	<u>(64,185)</u>	<u>3,879</u>	<u>413</u>	<u>-</u>

TRURO & PENWITH ACADEMY TRUST
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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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17. STATEMENT OF FUNDS (CONTINUED)

	Balance at 1 September 2024 £000	Income £000	Expenditure £000	Transfers in/out £000	Gains/ (Losses) £000	Balance at 31 August 2025 £000
RESTRICTED FIXED ASSET FUNDS						
Net book value of fixed assets	96,582	-	(3,463)	5,733	-	98,852
Unspent SCA	2,468	1,728	-	(1,221)	-	2,975
Unspent DFC	689	257	-	(8)	-	938
Unspent LA Capital	408	37	-	(384)	-	61
Unspent Other Capital	23	-	-	11	-	34
Salix loan	2	-	-	(6)	-	(4)
Transfer in from LA (Goonhavern)	-	3,797	-	(3,797)	-	-
Revenue contribution to capital outlay	-	-	-	47	-	47
	<u>100,172</u>	<u>5,819</u>	<u>(3,463)</u>	<u>375</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>102,903</u>
TOTAL RESTRICTED FUNDS	<u>99,689</u>	<u>66,195</u>	<u>(67,648)</u>	<u>4,254</u>	<u>413</u>	<u>102,903</u>
TOTAL FUNDS	<u>102,909</u>	<u>71,529</u>	<u>(69,967)</u>	<u>(1)</u>	<u>413</u>	<u>104,883</u>

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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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17. STATEMENT OF FUNDS (CONTINUED)

The specific purposes for which the funds are to be applied are as follows:

General Annual Grant - Income from the DfE which is to be used for the normal running costs of the Academy, including education and support costs.

Pupil Premium - Income from the DfE to tackle disadvantage.

Teachers pay and pension grants - Funding from the DfE to cover teachers pay and pension increases.

Universal Infant Free School Meals - Funding received from the DfE to support eligible pupils.

Core School Budget Grant - Funding received from the DfE to support schools with their overall costs.

Other DfE/ESFA grants - Includes grants receivable from the Department for Education towards the principal activity of the Trust, being the provision of education.

Other government grants - Funding received by the Local Authority to fund further support for students with additional needs as well as other Local Authority grants.

Pension reserve – This represents the Academy's share of the assets and liabilities in the Local Government Pension Scheme. This is currently in surplus due to an excess of scheme assets over scheme liabilities. This surplus has not been recognised in the financial statements.

Net book value of fixed assets - This fund represent the total net book value of tangible fixed assets at the year end.

Unspent SCA - This fund represents the total unspent School Condition Allocation funding at the year end

Unspent DFC - This fund represents the total unspent Devolved Formula Capital funding at the year end.

Unspent LA capital grants - This fund represents the unspent other capital grants at the year end

At the year end, the decision was made to alter the restricted fixed asset fund to better reflect the balance of fixed assets and unspent capital funding.

OTHER INFORMATION

Under the funding agreement with the Secretary of State, the Trust was not subject to a limit on the amount of GAG it could carry forward at 31 August 2025.

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17. STATEMENT OF FUNDS (CONTINUED)

Comparative information in respect of the preceding year is as follows:

	Balance at 1 September 2023 £000	Income £000	Expenditure £000	Transfers in/out £000	Gains/ (Losses) £000	Balance at 31 August 2024 £000
UNRESTRICTED FUNDS						
General Funds	6,094	4,805	(2,362)	(5,317)	-	3,220
RESTRICTED GENERAL FUNDS						
General Annual Grant (GAG)	(562)	44,795	(48,962)	4,729	-	-
16-19 Funding	-	958	(958)	-	-	-
Pupil Premium	-	2,857	(2,857)	-	-	-
Teachers pay and pension grants	-	1,230	(1,230)	-	-	-
Universal Infant Free School Meals	-	714	(714)	-	-	-
Maintained Schools Additional Grant	-	1,535	(1,535)	-	-	-
Other DfE grants	108	1,017	(1,125)	-	-	-
Other Government grants	-	2,906	(2,906)	-	-	-
Pension reserve	(1,332)	-	134	-	715	(483)
	(1,786)	56,012	(60,153)	4,729	715	(483)

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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17. STATEMENT OF FUNDS (CONTINUED)

	Balance at 1 September 2023 £000	Income £000	Expenditure £000	Transfers in/out £000	Gains/ (Losses) £000	Balance at 31 August 2024 £000
RESTRICTED FIXED ASSET FUNDS						
Net book value of fixed assets	94,785	-	(3,128)	4,925	-	96,582
Unspent SCA	2,660	1,653	-	(1,845)	-	2,468
Unspent DFC	571	251	-	(133)	-	689
Unspent LA Capital	12	2,459	-	(2,063)	-	408
Unspent Other Capital	20	294	-	(291)	-	23
Salix loan	7	-	-	(5)	-	2
	<u>98,055</u>	<u>4,657</u>	<u>(3,128)</u>	<u>588</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>100,172</u>
TOTAL RESTRICTED FUNDS	<u>96,269</u>	<u>60,669</u>	<u>(63,281)</u>	<u>5,317</u>	<u>715</u>	<u>99,689</u>
TOTAL FUNDS	<u>102,363</u>	<u>65,474</u>	<u>(65,643)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>715</u>	<u>102,909</u>

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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17. STATEMENT OF FUNDS (CONTINUED)

Total funds analysis by Academy

Fund balances at 31 August 2025 were allocated as follows:

	2025	2024
	£000	£000
Alverton Primary School	17	59
Berrycoombe School	(58)	(16)
Blackwater Community Primary School	71	69
Bodriggy Academy	405	420
Cape Cornwall School	(972)	(676)
Cardinham School	107	126
Chacewater Community Primary School	107	91
Gulval Primary School	109	114
Hayle Academy	371	320
Kehelland Village School	168	163
Kennall Vale School	133	112
Lanivet Community Primary School	33	37
Liskeard Hillfort Primary School	12	(66)
Mithian School	86	91
Mousehole Community Primary School	25	61
Nancledra School	64	87
Newlyn School	100	70
Pendeen School	63	117
Pensans Primary School	(269)	(140)
Perranporth Community Primary School	213	165
Roche Community Primary School	272	254
Sennen Community Primary School	(56)	(21)
St Dennis Primary Academy	235	156
St Erth Community Primary School	(18)	15
St Ives School	(387)	(423)
St Just Primary School	17	11
Threemilestone School	387	293
Tywardreath Primary School	229	213
Trewirgie Primary School	31	145
CODE Maths Hub	16	12
Central Services	688	913
Perranporth new school	9	9
Landewednack Community Primary School	(34)	54
Helston Community College	10	511
Mullion Primary School	(151)	(61)
Mullion Secondary School	(89)	(116)
Nanpean Community Primary School	2	43
STEM	32	8

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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17. STATEMENT OF FUNDS (CONTINUED)

	2025 £000	2024 £000
Goonhavern Primary School	<u>2</u>	<u>-</u>
Total before fixed asset funds and pension reserve	1,980	3,220
Restricted fixed asset fund	102,903	100,172
Pension reserve	-	(483)
TOTAL	<u>104,883</u>	<u>102,909</u>

The following academies are carrying a net deficit on their portion of the funds as follows:

	Deficit £000
Mullion Primary School	(151)
Mullion Secondary School	(89)
Pensans Primary School	(269)
Cape Cornwall School	(972)
Berrycoombe School	(58)
Sennen Community Primary School	(56)
St Erth Community Primary School	(18)
St Ives School	(387)
Landewednack Community Primary School	<u>(34)</u>

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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17. STATEMENT OF FUNDS (CONTINUED)

Mullion Primary School is carrying a deficit of £151k (2024: £61k). Pupil numbers at this school have been falling resulting in a challenging financial position.

Mullion Secondary School is carrying a deficit of £89k (2024: £116k). This improvement in the deficit has resulted because of staff reductions and improved cost control.

Pensans Primary School is carrying a deficit of £269k (2024: £140k) due to a continued reduction in pupil numbers over recent years.

Cape Cornwall is carrying a deficit of £972k (2024: £676k). This is a result of being a very small secondary school. Whilst numbers have recently improved, there will be further challenges in the future due to demographic projections. The school has taken considerable action to improve its presence within the area through increased marketing and iPad deployment to all pupils. Opportunities to share resources more effectively with the adjacent Primary School have been pursued. The Trust has made proactive and sustained representations to the DfE to try and secure additional support for the school in respect of its unique challenges. Sadly, these have been unsuccessful.

Berrycombe school is carrying a deficit of £58k (2024: £16k) due to increased costs across a number of expenditure lines, notably in-year R&M and catering.

Sennen Community Primary School is carrying a deficit of £56k (2024: £21k surplus). Despite an increase in pupil numbers, staff costs have increased in excess of income further deteriorating the deficit position.

St Erth Community Primary School is carrying a deficit of £18k (2024: £15k surplus). High levels of absence during the year have meant that cover costs have been incurred in excess of budget, deteriorating reserves to a deficit position.

St Ives School is carrying a deficit of £387k (2024: £423k). This improvement in the deficit has resulted because of staff reductions and improved cost control.

Landewednack Primary School is carrying a deficit of £34k (2024: £54k surplus). Staff challenges in year have meant that a high cost of cover has deteriorated the reserves position.

The Trust is taking the following action to return the academies to surplus:

Targeted monitoring is in place for all of these schools with an enhanced focus on operating models, future pupil numbers and proactive assessment of operational class structures. Timely monitoring of expenditure will support in year performance, along with the usual scrutiny of future forecasts and budgets.

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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17. STATEMENT OF FUNDS (CONTINUED)

Total cost analysis by Academy

Expenditure incurred by each academy during the year was as follows:

	Teaching and educational support staff costs £000	Other support staff costs £000	Educational supplies £000	Other costs excluding depreciation and pension £000	Total 2025 £000
Alverton Primary School	1,449	440	117	226	2,232
Berrycoombe School	1,031	230	101	258	1,620
Blackwater Community Primary School	631	59	39	107	836
Bodriggy Academy	1,449	162	107	290	2,008
Cape Cornwall School	2,005	243	107	510	2,865
Cardinham School	401	76	19	124	620
Chacewater Community Primary School	843	87	54	194	1,178
Gulval Primary School	839	208	64	218	1,329
Hayle Academy	3,250	412	242	668	4,572
Kehelland Village School	413	42	41	97	593
Kennall Vale School	579	30	32	173	814
Lanivet Community Primary School	722	54	76	138	990
Liskeard Hillfort Primary School	1,649	263	113	320	2,345
Mithian School	533	41	34	91	699
Mousehole Community Primary School	441	79	26	200	746
Nancledra School	492	40	48	116	696
Newlyn School	640	220	41	180	1,081
Pendeen School	466	54	26	86	632
Pensans Primary School	997	121	74	235	1,427
Perranporth Community Primary School	825	115	64	176	1,180
Roche Community Primary School	993	163	62	150	1,368
Sennen Community Primary School	469	29	45	74	617
St Dennis Primary Academy	892	195	91	227	1,405
St Erth Community Primary School	524	47	26	85	682
St Ives School	2,984	366	236	718	4,304
St Just Primary School	817	59	64	186	1,126

TRURO & PENWITH ACADEMY TRUST
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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025

17. STATEMENT OF FUNDS (CONTINUED)

	Teaching and educational support staff costs £000	Other support staff costs £000	Educational supplies £000	Other costs excluding depreciation and pension £000	Total 2025 £000
Threemilestone School	1,715	179	165	387	2,446
Tywardreath Primary School	1,323	223	61	209	1,816
Trewirgie Infants School	1,231	272	59	227	1,789
Central Services	1,400	1,668	77	977	4,122
CODE Maths Hub	61	66	531	26	684
Landewednack Community Primary School	420	126	36	88	670
Helston Community College	6,897	1,474	623	1,038	10,032
Mullion Primary School	729	51	90	165	1,035
Mullion Secondary School	3,172	417	292	424	4,305
Nanpean Community Primary School	653	83	33	127	896
STEM	-	-	-	3	3
Goonhavern Primary School	788	121	33	129	1,071
	44,723	8,515	3,949	9,647	66,834

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025

17. STATEMENT OF FUNDS (CONTINUED)

Comparative information in respect of the preceding year is as follows:

	Teaching and educational support staff costs £000	Other support staff costs £000	Educational supplies £000	Other costs excluding depreciation and pension £000	Total 2024 £000
Alverton Primary School	1,483	167	132	528	2,310
Berrycoombe School	1,014	122	86	325	1,547
Blackwater Community Primary School	549	52	57	159	817
Bodriggy Academy	1,235	182	89	267	1,773
Cape Cornwall School	1,731	348	133	421	2,633
Cardinham School	358	44	32	127	561
Chacewater Community Primary School	780	89	54	224	1,147
Gulval Primary School	730	102	71	309	1,212
Hayle Academy	2,836	525	373	545	4,279
Kehelland Village School	388	65	30	97	580
Kennall Vale School	551	43	60	156	810
Lanivet Community Primary School	691	91	60	148	990
Liskeard Hillfort Primary School	1,600	248	140	293	2,281
Mithian School	524	46	46	116	732
Mousehole Community Primary School	459	34	40	178	711
Nancledra School	460	44	63	116	683
Newlyn School	599	84	54	256	993
Pendeen School	466	54	27	90	637
Pensans Primary School	899	89	68	242	1,298
Perranporth Community Primary School	754	146	73	161	1,134
Roche Community Primary School	1,003	146	66	131	1,346
Sennen Community Primary School	431	25	49	125	630
St Dennis Primary Academy	885	76	106	290	1,357
St Erth Community Primary School	501	49	34	108	692
St Ives School	3,128	396	354	586	4,464
St Just Primary School	808	64	58	195	1,125
Threemilestone School	1,689	185	226	419	2,519
Tywardreath Primary School	1,206	205	73	215	1,699
Trewirgie Primary School	1,158	263	37	268	1,726

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025

17. STATEMENT OF FUNDS (CONTINUED)

	Teaching and educational support staff costs £000	Other support staff costs £000	Educational supplies £000	Other costs excluding depreciation and pension £000	Total 2024 £000
Central Services	14	2,123	36	476	2,649
CODE Maths Hub	40	41	432	120	633
Landewednack Community Primary School	380	45	43	143	611
Helston Community College	6,494	1,274	851	1,049	9,668
Mullion Primary School	730	44	69	173	1,016
Mullion Secondary School	3,002	411	325	533	4,271
Nanpean Community Primary School	767	96	41	134	1,038
STEM	-	10	34	33	77
	<u>40,343</u>	<u>8,028</u>	<u>4,522</u>	<u>9,756</u>	<u>62,649</u>

TRURO & PENWITH ACADEMY TRUST
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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025

18. ANALYSIS OF NET ASSETS BETWEEN FUNDS

ANALYSIS OF NET ASSETS BETWEEN FUNDS - CURRENT YEAR

	Unrestricted funds 2025 £000	Restricted fixed asset funds 2025 £000	Total funds 2025 £000
Tangible fixed assets	-	98,852	98,852
Current assets	6,983	4,055	11,038
Creditors due within one year	(5,003)	(4)	(5,007)
TOTAL	1,980	102,903	104,883

ANALYSIS OF NET ASSETS BETWEEN FUNDS - PRIOR YEAR

	Unrestricted funds 2024 £000	Restricted funds 2024 £000	Restricted fixed asset funds 2024 £000	Total funds 2024 £000
Tangible fixed assets	-	-	96,582	96,582
Current assets	5,802	624	3,590	10,016
Creditors due within one year	(2,582)	(624)	-	(3,206)
Provisions for liabilities and charges	-	(483)	-	(483)
TOTAL	3,220	(483)	100,172	102,909

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025

19. RECONCILIATION OF NET INCOME/(EXPENDITURE) TO NET CASH FLOW FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES

	2025 £000	2024 £000
Net income/(expenditure) for the year (as per Statement of Financial Activities)	1,562	(169)
ADJUSTMENTS FOR:		
Depreciation	3,463	3,126
Capital grants from DfE and other capital income	(2,062)	(3,676)
Interest receivable	(258)	(229)
Defined benefit pension scheme cost less contributions payable	(345)	(198)
Defined benefit pension scheme finance cost	26	64
Decrease/(increase) in debtors	(332)	(209)
Increase/(decrease) in creditors	1,798	(1,010)
Net assets and liabilities from transfer of academy into trust	(3,526)	-
NET CASH PROVIDED BY/(USED IN) OPERATING ACTIVITIES	326	(2,301)

20. CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES

	2025 £000	2024 £000
Repayments of borrowing	2	-
NET CASH PROVIDED BY FINANCING ACTIVITIES	2	-

21. CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES

	2025 £000	2024 £000
Bank interest	258	229
Purchase of tangible fixed assets	(1,958)	(4,925)
Capital grants from DfE Group	2,062	3,676
NET CASH PROVIDED BY/(USED IN) INVESTING ACTIVITIES	362	(1,020)

TRURO & PENWITH ACADEMY TRUST
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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025

22. ANALYSIS OF CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

	2025	2024
	£000	£000
Cash in hand and at bank	8,074	7,384
TOTAL CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	8,074	7,384

23. ANALYSIS OF CHANGES IN NET DEBT

	At 1 September 2024 £000	Cash flows £000	At 31 August 2025 £000
Cash at bank and in hand	7,384	690	8,074
Debt due within 1 year	(2)	(2)	(4)
	7,382	688	8,070

24. CAPITAL COMMITMENTS

	2025	2024
	£000	£000
Contracted but not provided for in these financial statements	614	1,534

**TRURO & PENWITH ACADEMY TRUST
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**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025**

25. PENSION COMMITMENTS

The Trust's employees belong to two principal pension schemes: the Teachers' Pension Scheme England and Wales (TPS) for academic and related staff; and the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) for non-teaching staff, which is managed by Cornwall Council. Both are multi-employer defined benefit schemes.

The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS related to the period ended 31 March 2020 and of the LGPS 31 March 2022.

Contributions amounting to £1,027,000 were payable to the schemes at 31 August 2025 (2024 - £989,000) and are included within creditors.

TEACHERS' PENSION SCHEME

The Teachers' Pension Scheme (TPS) is a statutory, contributory, defined benefit scheme, governed by the Teachers' Pension Scheme Regulations 2014. Membership is automatic for full-time teachers in academies. All teachers have the option to opt-out of the TPS following enrolment.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme to which both the member and employer makes contributions, as a percentage of salary - these contributions are credited to the Exchequer. Retirement and other pension benefits are paid by public funds provided by Parliament.

VALUATION OF THE TEACHERS' PENSION SCHEME

The Government Actuary, using normal actuarial principles, conducts a formal actuarial review of the TPS in accordance with the Public Service Pensions (Valuations and Employer Cost Cap) Directions 2014 published by HM Treasury every 4 years. The aim of the review is to ensure scheme costs are recognised and managed appropriately and the review specifies the level of future contributions.

Actuarial scheme valuations are dependent on assumptions about the value of future costs, design of benefits and many other factors. The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS was carried out as at 31 March 2020. The valuation report was published by the Department for Education on 27 October 2023, with the SCAPE rate, set by HMT, applying a notional investment return based on 1.7% above the rate of CPI. The key elements of the valuation outcome are:

- employer contribution rates set at 28.68% of pensionable pay (including a 0.08% administration levy). This increase of 5% in employer contributions and the cost control result is such that no change in member benefits is needed.
- total scheme liabilities (pensions currently in payment and the estimated cost of future benefits) for service to the effective date of £262,000 million and notional assets (estimated future contributions together with the notional investments held at the valuation date) of £222,200 million, giving a notional past service deficit of £39,800 million

The result of this valuation was implemented from 1 April 2024. The next valuation result is due to be implemented from 1 April 2027.

The employer's pension costs paid to TPS in the year amounted to £6,514,000 (2024 - £5,537,000).

A copy of the valuation report and supporting documentation is on the Teachers' Pensions website (<https://www.teacherspensions.co.uk/news/employers/2019/04/teachers-pensions-valuation-report.aspx>).

Under the definitions set out in FRS 102, the TPS is an unfunded multi-employer pension scheme. The Trust has accounted for its contributions to the scheme as if it were a defined contribution scheme. The Trust has set out above the information available on the scheme.

TRURO & PENWITH ACADEMY TRUST
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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025

25. PENSION COMMITMENTS (CONTINUED)

LOCAL GOVERNMENT PENSION SCHEME

The LGPS is a funded defined benefit pension scheme, with the assets held in separate trustee-administered funds. The total contribution made for the year ended 31 August 2025 was £3,718,000 (2024 - £3,492,000), of which employer's contributions totalled £2,905,000 (2024 - £2,729,000) and employees' contributions totalled £ 813,000 (2024 - £763,000). The agreed contribution rates for future years are 20.7 per cent for employers and 5.5 - 12.5 per cent for employees.

As described in note 30 the LGPS obligation relates to the employees of the Trust, who were the employees transferred as part of the conversion from the maintained school and new employees who were eligible to, and did, join the Scheme in the year. The obligation in respect of employees who transferred on conversion represents their cumulative service at both the predecessor school and the Trust at the balance sheet date.

Parliament has agreed, at the request of the Secretary of State for Education, to a guarantee that, in the event of academy closure, outstanding Local Government Pension Scheme liabilities would be met by the Department for Education. The guarantee came into force on 18 July 2013 and on 21 July 2022, the Department for Education reaffirmed its commitment to the guarantee, with a parliamentary minute published on [GOV.UK](https://www.gov.uk).

PRINCIPAL ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS

Cornwall Pension Fund

	2025	2024
	%	%
Rate of increase in salaries	2.70	2.65
Discount rate of scheme liabilities	6.05	5.00
Inflation assumption (CPI)	2.70	2.65

The current mortality assumptions include sufficient allowance for future improvements in mortality rates. The assumed life expectations on retirement age 65 are:

	2025	2024
	Years	Years
Retiring today		
Males	19.6	19.4
Females	24.1	24.1
Retiring in 20 years		
Males	21.1	20.9
Females	25.1	25.1

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025

25. PENSION COMMITMENTS (CONTINUED)

SENSITIVITY ANALYSIS

	2025	2024
	£000	£000
Mortality assumption - 1 year increase	1,498	1,631
Discount rate -0.1%	801	928
Salary rate +0.1%	30	34
CPI rate +0.1%	797	914

SHARE OF SCHEME ASSETS

The Trust's share of the assets in the scheme was:

	At 31	At 31 August
	August 2025	2024
	£000	£000
Equities	28,116	24,179
Corporate bonds	13,604	12,896
Property	2,721	2,418
Cash and other liquid assets	907	806
TOTAL MARKET VALUE OF ASSETS	45,348	40,299

The actual return on scheme assets was £1,496,000 (2024 - £2,619,000).

The amounts recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities are as follows:

	2025	2024
	£000	£000
Current service cost	(2,560)	(2,531)
Interest income	2,112	1,895
Interest cost	(2,138)	(1,959)
TOTAL AMOUNT RECOGNISED IN THE STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES	(2,586)	(2,595)

TRURO & PENWITH ACADEMY TRUST
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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025

25. PENSION COMMITMENTS (CONTINUED)

Changes in the present value of the defined benefit obligations were as follows:

	2025	2024
	£000	£000
AT 1 SEPTEMBER	40,782	36,309
Current service cost	2,560	2,531
Interest cost	2,138	1,959
Employee contributions	813	763
Actuarial losses/(gains)	(9,005)	(246)
Benefits paid	(641)	(534)
Transfers in of existing academies joining the Trust	805	-
AT 31 AUGUST	37,452	40,782

Changes in the fair value of the Trust's share of scheme assets were as follows:

	2025	2024
	£000	£000
AT 1 SEPTEMBER	40,299	34,977
Interest income	2,112	1,895
Actuarial gains	(696)	469
Employer contributions	2,905	2,729
Employee contributions	813	763
Benefits paid	(641)	(534)
Transfers in of existing academies joining the Trust	556	-
AT 31 AUGUST	45,348	40,299

The Trust has an unrecognised surplus of £7,896,000 (2024: £Nil) in respect of its defined benefit pension scheme as it does not expect to recover the plan surplus either through reduced contributions in the future or thorough refunds from the plan.

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025

26. OPERATING LEASE COMMITMENTS

At 31 August 2025 the Trust had commitments to make future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases as follows:

	2025	2024
	£000	£000
Not later than 1 year	760	885
Later than 1 year and not later than 5 years	2,570	2,641
Later than 5 years	926	1,446
	4,256	4,972

Included within the totals above are future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases relating to the Trust's obligation under Private Finance Initiative (PFI) agreements. The Trust has given due regard to the guidance in the Academies Accounts Direction 2024/25 and FRS 102 and has determined that the schools which have PFI contracts are not required to account for any assets held under service concession arrangements.

Amounts due within 1 year: £493,000

Amounts due between 1 and 5 years: £1,971,000

Amounts due after more than 5 years: £838,000

27. MEMBERS' LIABILITY

Each Member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the company in the event of it being wound up while he/she is a Member, or within one year after he/she ceases to be a Member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10 for the debts and liabilities contracted before he/she ceases to be a Member.

28. GENERAL INFORMATION

Truro & Penwith Academy Trust is a company limited by guarantee, incorporated in England and Wales. The registered office is Academy House, Truro Business Park, Threemilestone, Truro, TR4 9LD.

**TRURO & PENWITH ACADEMY TRUST
(A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)****NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2025**

29. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Owing to the nature of the Trust and the composition of the Board of Trustees being drawn from local public and private sector organisations, transactions may take place with organisations in which the Trustee have an interest. All transactions involving such organisations are conducted in accordance with the requirements of the Academy Trust Handbook, including notifying the DfE of all transactions made on or after 1 April 2019 and obtaining their approval where required, and with the Trust's financial regulations and normal procurement procedures relating to connected and related party transactions.

The following related party transactions took place in the year:

Truro and Penwith College - a Corporate Member. Transactions with no profit element totalling £3,031 (2024: £8,183) relating to recharges of costs largely relating to CODE Maths Hub to the Trust and £802,752 (2024: £630,331) relating to income received from the College for CODE Maths Hub took place in the year. Nothing was owed to the College by the Trust at the year end or owed to the Trust. All charges to the Trust from Truro and Penwith College were provided at no more than cost and are supported by a statement of assurance.

The Truro and Penwith College (TPC) has direct grant agreement with the Department for Education (DFE) for the provision of CODE (Cornwall and Devon) Maths Hub. The College (TPC) entered into a Memorandum of Understanding with Truro and Penwith Academy Trust (TPAT) in 2021 to deliver and manage the CODE Maths Hub, including the audit and compliance of the grant fund, on its (TPC) behalf in accordance with the Grant terms and conditions as set out by the DFE.

The agreement between the two organisations (TPC and TPAT) started with effect from the 1st September 2021 and relates to future years until such a time as this agreement is ended.

The College (TPC) and Trust (TPAT) annually agree the Maths Hub finance and arrangements for delivery in accordance and in conjunction with the National Centre for Excellence in the Teaching of Mathematics (NCETM). Each year the College will transfer to TPAT the grant payments it receives in accordance with the DFE Grant schedule for CODE Maths Hub.

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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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30. CONVERSION TO AN ACADEMY TRUST

On 1 November 2024 Goonhavern Primary School converted to academy trust status under the Academies Act 2010 and all the operations and assets and liabilities were transferred to Truro & Penwith Academy Trust from Cornwall County Council for £NIL consideration.

The transfer has been accounted for as a combination that is in substance a gift. The assets and liabilities transferred were valued at their fair value and recognised in the Balance Sheet under the appropriate heading with a corresponding net amount recognised as a net gain in the Statement of Financial Activities as Income from Donations and Capital Grants - transfer from local authority on conversion.

The following table sets out the fair values of the identifiable assets and liabilities transferred and an analysis of their recognition in the Statement of Financial Activities.

	Unrestricted funds £000	Restricted funds £000	Restricted fixed asset funds £000	Total funds £000
TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS				
Leasehold land and buildings	-	-	3,775	3,775
CURRENT ASSETS				
Cash - representing budget surplus on Local Authority funds	96	-	7	103
PENSION LIABILITIES				
Pension deficit inherited	-	(249)	-	(249)
NET ASSETS/(LIABILITIES)	96	(249)	3,782	3,629